Codebook

RWI Climate-Mobility Panel 2018

Mark A. Andor, Nils Christian Hoenow, Eva Hümmecke, Eva H. Yang July 23, 2025

RWI —Leibniz Institute for Economic Research Essen, Germany

Questions that were slightly modified in the subsequent year(s) are marked by an asterisk (*). These modifications may include changes in the wording of questions, the addition or removal of response options, adjustments in response labels, or changes in the filters applied (i.e., the groups of respondents who received the respective question). When using the datasets from multiple waves for time series or panel analyses, it should be verified that the variables as well as the values they contain are matched correctly.

Name of variable: serial

Description: Serial number

Descriptives:

Min.: 2.00 Max.: 7841.00 1. Qu.: 1956.00 3. Qu.: 5880.00 Mean: 3919.39 Median: 3919.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 Question not asked (-2): 0

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 serial serial serial serial

Name of variable: compl

Description: Status of interview

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 4.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.38 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 1 Complete Question not asked (-2): 0 3 Quotafull

4 Interview in progress or canceled/interrupted

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 compl compl compl compl

Name of variable: splitd

Description: Agree to participate in smartphone tracking

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 2.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.80 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 1 Tracker

Question not asked (-2): 103 2 Tracker-rejected

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 splitd splitd* dsamp* dsamp*

Description: Willing to participate in other survey smartphone tracking

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 2.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.31 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 211 1 Yes Question not asked (-2): 6304 2 No

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 mod1 - - -

Name of variable: m1

Description: Number of cars in household

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 22.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.52 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 91 Question not asked (-2): 201

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m2_1

Description: Purpose of usage: car 1

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 3.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.24 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 3

Question not asked (-2): 905

1 Almost only private
2 Both private and business
3 Almost only business-related

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Description: Type: car 1

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 7.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 2.88 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Question not asked (-2): 905 2 Compact car

 $\begin{array}{c} 3 \text{ Mid-size car} \\ 4 \text{ Van} \end{array}$

5 Upper-class

6 Luxury class

7 SUV/off-road vehicle

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m4 1

Description: Kind of engine: car 1

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.40 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 4 1 Gasoline Question not asked (-2): 907 2 Diesel 3 Hybrid

4 Electric motor

5 Other

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m4_1 m4_1 m4_1* m4_1*

Name of variable: m5_1

Description: Age: car 1

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 95.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 10.00 Mean: 7.60 Median: 6.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 63 Question not asked (-2): 904

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m5_1 m5_1 m5_1* m5_1*

Name of variable: m6_1

Description: Number of kilometers per year: car 1

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 900000.00 1. Qu.: 8000.00 3. Qu.: 20000.00 Mean: 18487.54 Median: 12000.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 196 Question not asked (-2): 910

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m6_1 m6_1 m6_1 m6_1

Name of variable: m2_2

Description: Purpose of usage: car 2

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 3.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.28 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 20 1 Almost only private
Question not asked (-2): 4405 2 Both private and business
3 Almost only business-related

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

 $\begin{array}{ccccc} 2018 & 2019 & 2022 & 2024 \\ m2_2 & m2_2 & m2_2^* & m2_2^* \end{array}$

Name of variable: m3_2

Description: Type: car 2

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 7.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.60 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 64 1 Subcompact / small car

Question not asked (-2): 4406 2 Compact car

3 Mid-size car

4 Van

5 Upper-class

6 Luxury class

7 SUV/off-road vehicle

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m3_2 m3_2 m3_2* m3_2*

Name of variable: m4_2

Description: Kind of engine: car 2

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.39 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Hybrid

4 Electric motor

5 Other

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

 $\begin{array}{ccccc} 2018 & 2019 & 2022 & 2024 \\ m4.2 & m4.2 & m4.2^* & m4.2^* \end{array}$

Name of variable: m5_2

Description: Age: car 2

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 81.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 11.00 Mean: 8.17 Median: 7.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 60 Question not asked (-2): 4407

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

 $\begin{array}{ccccc} 2018 & 2019 & 2022 & 2024 \\ m5_2 & m5_2 & m5_2^* & m5_2^* \end{array}$

Name of variable: m6_2

Description: Number of kilometers per year: car 2

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 300000.00 1. Qu.: 5000.00 3. Qu.: 15000.00 Mean: 15867.46 Median: 10000.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 169 Question not asked (-2): 4409

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m6_2 m6_2 m6_2 m6_2

Name of variable: m2_3

Description: Purpose of usage: car 3

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 3.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.24 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 8 1 Almost only private
Question not asked (-2): 7108 2 Both private and business
3 Almost only business-related

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m2_3 m2_3 m2_3* m2_3*

Name of variable: m3_3

Description: Type: car 3

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 7.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 2.79 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 58 1 Subcompact / small car

Question not asked (-2): 7108 2 Compact car

 $3~\mathrm{Mid}\text{-size}$ car

4 Van

5 Upper-class 6 Luxury class

7 SUV/off-road vehicle

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m3_3 m3_3 m3_3* m3_3*

Description: Kind of engine: car 3

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.33 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 3 1 Gasoline
Question not asked (-2): 7108 2 Diesel
3 Hybrid
4 Electric motor
5 Other

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m4_3 m4_3 m4_3* m4_3*

Name of variable: m5_3

Description: Age: car 3

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 81.00 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 15.00 Mean: 11.31 Median: 8.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 26 Question not asked (-2): 7107

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m6_3

Description: Number of kilometers per year: car 3

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 600000.00 1. Qu.: 3000.00 3. Qu.: 15000.00 Mean: 13886.98 Median: 8000.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 51 Question not asked (-2): 7107

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m6_3 m6_3 m6_3 m6_3

Description: Which car do you personally use most?

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 3.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.18 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

 $\begin{array}{cccccc} 2018 & 2019 & 2022 & 2024 \\ m7 & m7 & m7^* & m7^* \end{array}$

Name of variable: m81

Description: Type of parking lot at home: garage / private parking lot

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 0.82 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No own garage / private parking lot Question not asked (-2): 946 1 Own garage / private parking lot

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m81 m81 - -

Name of variable: m82

Description: Type of parking lot at home: roadside / public road space

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.23 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m82 m82 - -

Description: Type of parking lot at home: don't know / no answer

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.00 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No don't know / no answer Question not asked (-2): 946 1 Don't know / no answer

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m83 m83 - -

Name of variable: m10

Description: Distance to the nearest public transport stop

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 75.00 1. Qu.: 0.30 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.10 Median: 0.50

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 164 Question not asked (-2): 298

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m10 m10 m10* m10*

Name of variable: m11

Description: How often does public transportation run from this stop?

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 6.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 3.17 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

4 (Approx.) hourly

5 Daily, but no more than once an hour

6 Less frequently than daily

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m11 m11 - -

Description: Owner of a ticket for public transportation?

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 6.00 1. Qu.: 6.00 3. Qu.: 6.00 Mean: 5.34 Median: 6.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 16 1 Yes, a monthly ticket Question not asked (-2): 305 2 Yes, a semester ticket

3 Yes, a yearly ticket

 $4~{\rm Yes},$ a multi-ride ticket (e.g. a 10-ride ticket) $5~{\rm Yes},$ another ticket (e.g. a job ticket) that

allows me to use public transportation

6 No, I do not own any tickets for public trans-

portation

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m12 m12 m12a* m12a1-m12a7*

Name of variable: m13

Description: Eligibility for a discounted ticket

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 2.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.73 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 224 1 Yes Question not asked (-2): 307 2 No

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m13 m13 - -

Name of variable: m14_1

Description: Frequency of the route for work/school trips

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 2.48 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 222 Question not asked (-2): 337 1 Daily or almost daily 2 Three to four times a week

3 Once or twice a week

4 Less often

5 Never or almost never

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m14_1 m14_01 - -

Name of variable: m14_2

Description: Frequency of the route for private errands

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.09 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 39 Question not asked (-2): 332 1 Daily or almost daily

2 Three to four times a week 3 Once or twice a week

4 Less often

5 Never or almost never

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m15a_1

Description: Main mode of transportation for work/school trips

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 8.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 2.99 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 164 Question not asked (-2): 2417

1 On foot

2 Private car

3 Motorcycle / scooter

4 Car sharing or rental / hire car

5 Public transport

6 Bicycle

 $7 \ {\rm Train} \ ({\rm long\text{-}distance} \ {\rm transport})$

8 Others

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m15a_1 m15a_01a m15n01b* m15_01b*

Description: Main mode of transportation for private errands

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 8.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 2.67 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 20 1 On foot Question not asked (-2): 624 2 Private car

 $3~{\rm Motorcycle}~/~{\rm scooter}$

4 Car sharing or rental / hire car

5 Public transport

6 Bicycle

7 Train (long-distance transport)

8 Others

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m15a_2 - - -

Name of variable: m15b11

Description: Other transp. modes for work/school: never use others

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 0.43 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No I never use other modes of transportation

Question not asked (-2): 2426 for this route

1 I never use other modes of transportation for

this route

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m15b11 m15_01 m15021* m15021*

Name of variable: m15b12

Description: Other transp. modes for work/school: on foot

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.13 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No on foot Question not asked (-2): 2426 1 On foot

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m15b13

Description: Other transp. modes for work/school: private car

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.12 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No private car Question not asked (-2): 2426 1 Private car

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m15b14

Description: Other transp. modes for work/school: motorcycle / scooter

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.04 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No motorcycle / scooter Question not asked (-2): 2426 1 Motorcycle / scooter

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m15b14 m15_04 m15024* m15024*

Name of variable: m15b15

Description: Other transp. modes for work/school: car sharing

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.01 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No car sharing or rental / hire car Question not asked (-2): 2426 1 Car sharing or rental / hire car

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Description: Other transp. modes for work/school: public transport

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.17 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No public transport
Question not asked (-2): 2426 1 Public transport

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m15b17

Description: Other transp. modes for work/school: bicycle

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.18 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No bicycle Question not asked (-2): 2426 1 Bicycle

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m15b18

Description: Other transp. modes for work/school: train

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.04 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No train (long-distance transport)
Question not asked (-2): 2426 1 Train (long-distance transport)

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m15b18 m15_08 m15029* m150210*

Description: Other transp. modes for work/school: others

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.02 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No others Question not asked (-2): 2426 1 Others

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m15b110

Description: Other transp. modes for work/school: don't know / no answer

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.03 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No don't know / no answer Question not asked (-2): 2426 1 Don't know / no answer

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m15b21

Description: Other transp. modes private: never use others

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.25 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No never other modes for private errands

Question not asked (-2): 639 1 Never other modes for private errands

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Description: Other transp. modes private: on foot

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 0.34 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No on foot Question not asked (-2): 639 1 On foot

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m15b23

Description: Other transp. modes private: private car

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.15 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No private car Question not asked (-2): 639 1 Private car

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m15b24

Description: Other transp. modes private: motorcycle / scooter

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.04 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No motorcycle / scooter Question not asked (-2): 639 1 Motorcycle / scooter

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m15b24 - - -

Description: Other transp. modes private: car sharing

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.02 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No car sharing or rental / hire car Question not asked (-2): 639 1 Car sharing or rental / hire car

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m15b26

Description: Other transp. modes private: public transport

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.21 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No public transport Question not asked (-2): 639 1 Public transport

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m15b26 - - -

Name of variable: m15b27

Description: Other transp. modes private: bicycle

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 0.30 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No bicycle Question not asked (-2): 639 1 Bicycle

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Description: Other transp. modes private: train

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.05 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No train (long-distance transport)

Question not asked (-2): 639 1 Train (long-distance transport)

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m15b29

Description: Other transp. modes private: others

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.02 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No others Question not asked (-2): 639 1 Others

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m15b210

Description: Other transp. modes private: don't know / no answer

Descriptives:

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No don't know / no answer Question not asked (-2): 639 1 Don't know / no answer

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m15b210 - - -

Description: Used in the last 7 days: private car

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 0.88 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No private car Question not asked (-2): 365 1 Private car

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

 $\begin{array}{ccccc} 2018 & 2019 & 2022 & 2024 \\ \text{m16a1} & \text{m16a1} & \text{m16001*} & \text{m16001*} \end{array}$

Name of variable: m16a2

Description: Used in the last 7 days: motorcycle / scooter

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.05 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No motorcycle / scooter Question not asked (-2): 365 1 Motorcycle / scooter

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m16a2 m16a2 m16002* m16002*

Name of variable: m16a3

Description: Used in the last 7 days: car sharing

Descriptives:

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No car sharing or rental / hire car Question not asked (-2): 365 1 Car sharing or rental / hire car

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m16a3 m16a3 m16003* m16_003*

Description: Used in the last 7 days: public transport

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 0.25 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No public transport
Question not asked (-2): 365 1 Public transport

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m16a4 m16a4 m16004* m16004*

Name of variable: m16a5

Description: Used in the last 7 days: bicycle

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 0.37 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No bicycle Question not asked (-2): 365 1 Bicycle

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m16a6

Description: Used in the last 7 days: train

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.05 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No train (long-distance transport)
Question not asked (-2): 365 1 Train (long-distance transport)

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m16a6 m16a6 m16007* m16008*

Description: Used in the last 7 days: others

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.03 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No airplane Question not asked (-2): 365 1 Airplane

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m16a7 m16a7 m160010* m160011*

Name of variable: m16a8

Description: Used in the last 7 days: don't know / no answer

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.01 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No don't know / no answer Question not asked (-2): 365 1 Don't know / no answer

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m16_01

Description: How often used in the last 7 days: private car

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 99.00 1. Qu.: 5.00 3. Qu.: 15.00 Mean: 11.41 Median: 10.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 65 Question not asked (-2): 1292

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m16_01 m16_01 m16a1* -

Description: How often used in the last 7 days: motorcycle / scooter

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 26.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 6.00 Mean: 4.32 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 1 Question not asked (-2): 7450

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m16_03

Description: How often used in the last 7 days: car sharing or rental / hire car

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 20.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 3.37 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 2 Question not asked (-2): 7712

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m16_03 m16_03 m16a3* -

Name of variable: m16_04

Description: How often used in the last 7 days: public transport

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 50.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 8.00 Mean: 5.72 Median: 4.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 19 Question not asked (-2): 5929

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m16_04 m16_04 m16a4* -

Description: How often used in the last 7 days: bicycle

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 81.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 8.00 Mean: 6.20 Median: 4.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 8 Question not asked (-2): 5062

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m16_06

Description: How often used in the last 7 days: train (long-distance transport)

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 30.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 2.29 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 3 Question not asked (-2): 7446

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m16_06 m16_06 m16a7* -*

Name of variable: m16_07

Description: How often used in the last 7 days: airplane

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 7.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.63 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 2 Question not asked (-2): 7620

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m16_07 m16_07 m16a9* -

Description: Number of kilometers in the last 7 days: private car

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 5050.00 1. Qu.: 60.00 3. Qu.: 320.00 Mean: 256.36 Median: 150.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 251 Question not asked (-2): 1304

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m17_01 m17_01 m16b1* -

Name of variable: m17_02

Description: Number of kilometers in the last 7 days: motorcycle / scooter

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 2000.00 1. Qu.: 20.00 3. Qu.: 150.00 Mean: 113.01 Median: 60.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 7 Question not asked (-2): 7451

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m17_02 m17_02 m16b2* -

Name of variable: m17_03

Description: Number of kilometers in the last 7 days: car sharing or rental / hire car

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1750.00 1. Qu.: 15.00 3. Qu.: 250.00 Mean: 196.03 Median: 50.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 4 Question not asked (-2): 7712

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m17_03 m17_03 m16b3* -

Description: Number of kilometers in the last 7 days: public transport

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 8060.00 1. Qu.: 15.00 3. Qu.: 100.00 Mean: 93.11 Median: 40.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 208 Question not asked (-2): 5936

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: m17_05

Description: Number of kilometers in the last 7 days: bicycle

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1000.00 1. Qu.: 10.00 3. Qu.: 45.00 Mean: 34.63 Median: 20.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 84 Question not asked (-2): 5067

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m17_05 m17_05 m16b5* -

Name of variable: m17_06

Description: Number of kilometers in the last 7 days: train (long-distance transport)

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 2000.00 1. Qu.: 120.00 3. Qu.: 700.00 Mean: 473.22 Median: 360.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 25 Question not asked (-2): 7447

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m17_06 m17_06 m16b7* -

Description: Number of kilometers in the last 7 days: airplane

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 9999.00 1. Qu.: 1200.00 3. Qu.: 4000.00 Mean: 2863.55 Median: 1900.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 35 Question not asked (-2): 7620

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m17_07 m17_07 m16b9* -

Name of variable: m18

Description: Extraordinary circumstances to deviate from typical driving behavior

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 4.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.56 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 1 Yes, exceptionally a lot in last 7 days Question not asked (-2): 408 2 Yes, exceptionally little in last 7 days

3 No

4 Don't know / no answer

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m18 m18 m17 m17

Name of variable: m21

Description: Do you own a smartphone?

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 2.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.10 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 15 1 Yes Question not asked (-2): 414 2 No

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Description: Apps used last six months: mobile navigation

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 0.73 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No mobile navigation and route planning Question not asked (-2): 1156 1 Mobile navigation and route planning

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m221 - - -

Name of variable: m222

Description: Apps used last six months: digital timetable publ. transport

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 0.46 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No digital timetable info publ. transport Question not asked (-2): 1156 1 Digital timetable info publ. transport

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m222 - - -

Name of variable: m223

Description: Apps used last six months: digital ticket publ. transport

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.15 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No digital ticket publ. transport Question not asked (-2): 1156 1 Digital ticket publ. transport

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m223 - - -

Description: Apps used last six months: booking mobility services

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.03 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No booking mobility services

Question not asked (-2): 1156 1 Booking mobility services

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m224 - - -

Name of variable: m225

Description: Apps used last six months: other mobility-related apps

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.05 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No other mobility-related apps Question not asked (-2): 1156 1 Other mobility-related apps

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m225 - - -

Name of variable: m226

Description: Apps used last six months: none

Descriptives:

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No none Question not asked (-2): 1156 1 None

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m226 - - -

Description: Apps used last six months: don't know / no answer

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.00 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No don't know / no answer Question not asked (-2): 1156 1 Don't know / no answer

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 m227 - - -

Name of variable: b1_1

Description: Satisfactory road construction and condition in my area.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 3.33 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 67 1 Disagree completely Question not asked (-2): 466 2 Rather disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b1_1 b1_1 - -

Name of variable: b1_2

Description: I find driving a car stressful.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.25 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b1_2 b1_2 - -

Name of variable: b1 3

Description: Reliably getting to my destination on time by car.

Descriptives:

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 96 1 Disagree completely Question not asked (-2): 466 2 Rather disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b1_3 b1_3 - -

Name of variable: b1_4

Description: I am flexible with the car.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 4.55 Median: 5.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 90 1 Disagree completely Question not asked (-2): 468 2 Rather disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b1_4 b1_4 - -

Name of variable: b1_5

Description: I can get to my destination quickly by car.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 4.06 Median: 4.00

Missings and Encoding:

- Don't know / No answer (-1): 89 1 Disagree completely Question not asked (-2): 467 2 Rather disagree
 - 3 Neither agree nor disagree
 - 4 Rather agree
 - 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b1_5 b1_5 - -

Name of variable: b1_6

Description: Can do other things while I'm driving.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 1.95 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b1_6 b1_6 - -

Name of variable: b1₋7

Description: I enjoy driving the car.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 3.80 Median: 4.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b1_7 b1_7 - -

Name of variable: b1_8

Description: I can easily find a parking space near my home.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 3.97 Median: 5.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b1_8 b1_8 - -

Name of variable: b1_9

Description: Workplace/(high) school is easy to reach by car.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 4.22 Median: 5.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b1_9 b1_9 - -

Name of variable: b1_10

 $\bf Description:$ It doesn't cost me much to travel by car.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.81 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

- - 3 Neither agree nor disagree
 - 4 Rather agree
 - 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b1_10 b1_10 - -

Name of variable: b1_11

Description: Traveling by car is comfortable for me.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 4.22 Median: 5.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 89 1 Disagree completely Question not asked (-2): 466 2 Rather disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b1_11 b1_11 - -

Name of variable: b2_1

Description: Satisfactory public transport services.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 2.93 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b2_1 b2_1 - -

Name of variable: b2_2

Description: I find traveling by public transport stressful.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 3.00 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b2_2 b2_2 - -

Name of variable: b2_3

Description: Arrive at my destination on time by public transport.

Descriptives:

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b2_3 b2_3 - -

Name of variable: b2_4

Description: I am flexible with public transport.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.04 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b2_4 b2_4 - -

Name of variable: b2_5

Description: Can do other things while on public transport.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 3.55 Median: 4.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b2_5 b2_5 - -

Name of variable: b2_6

Description: I enjoy traveling by public transport.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.34 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 199 1 Disagree completely Question not asked (-2): 502 2 Rather disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b2_6 b2_6 - -

Name of variable: b2₋7

Description: Stops conveniently located near my home.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 3.58 Median: 4.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 89 1 Disagree completely Question not asked (-2): 501 2 Rather disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b2_7 b2_7 - -

Name of variable: b2_8

Description: Workplace/(high) school is easy to reach by public transport.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 2.44 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 144 1 Disagree completely Question not asked (-2): 3126 2 Rather disagree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b2_8 b2_8 - -

Name of variable: b2_9

Description: It doesn't cost me much to travel by public transport.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.52 Median: 2.00

- - 3 Neither agree nor disagree
 - 4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b2_9 b2_9 - -

Name of variable: b2_10

Description: Traveling by public transport is comfortable for me.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.44 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Rather agree 5 Completely agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 b2_10 b2_10 - -

Name of variable: v1_1

Description: Combating social injustice, hunger and poverty

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 4.54 Median: 5.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 47

Question not asked (-2): 524

1 Completely unimportant
2 Rather unimportant
3 Moderately important
4 Rather important
5 Very important

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v1_1 v1_1* - -

Name of variable: $v1_2$

Description: Combating diseases

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 4.46 Median: 5.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 47 1 Completely unimportant Question not asked (-2): 524 2 Rather unimportant 3 Moderately important

4 Rather important 5 Very important

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v1_2 v1_2* - -

Name of variable: v1_3

Description: Stabilizing the financial systems

Descriptives:

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 81 1 Completely unimportant Question not asked (-2): 524 2 Rather unimportant 3 Moderately important

4 Rather important 5 Very important

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v1_3 v1_3* - -

Name of variable: v1_4

Description: Combating terrorism

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 4.51 Median: 5.00

Don't know / No answer (-1): 50 Question not asked (-2): 525

- $1 \ {\rm Completely \ unimportant}$
- 2 Rather unimportant
- 3 Moderately important
- 4 Rather important
- 5 Very important

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v1_4 v1_4* - -

Name of variable: v1_5

Description: Preventing or ending wars

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 5.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 4.69 Median: 5.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 48 Question not asked (-2): 524

1 Completely unimportant2 Rather unimportant3 Moderately important4 Rather important5 Very important

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v1.5 v1.5* - -

Name of variable: v1_6

Description: Combating climate change

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 4.48 Median: 5.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 48 Question not asked (-2): 524 1 Completely unimportant

2 Rather unimportant 3 Moderately important

4 Rather important 5 Very important

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v1_6 v1_6* - -

Name of variable: $v2_{-}1$

Description: Concerned about environmental conditions for children/grandchildren

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 3.89 Median: 4.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 81 1 Disagree completely 1 Question not asked (-2): 533 2 Rather disagree 2

3 Neither agree nor disagree 3

4 Rather agree 4 5 Completely agree 5

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v2_1 v2_1* - -

Name of variable: $v2_2$

Description: Industrial world has long since reached/exceeded the limits of growth

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 3.82 Median: 4.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor disagree 3

4 Rather agree 4 5 Completely agree 5

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v2_2 v2_2* - -

Name of variable: v2_3

Description: Environmental protection a priority, even if it impairs economic growth

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 3.70 Median: 4.00

- - 3 Neither agree nor disagree 3
 - 4 Rather agree 4 5 Completely agree 5

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v2_3 v2_3* - -

Name of variable: v2_4

Description: Reduce standard of living to preserve natural resources

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 3.73 Median: 4.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor disagree 3

4 Rather agree 4 5 Completely agree 5

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v2_4 v2_4* - -

Name of variable: v3

Description: Concerned about possible climate change?

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 7.00 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 6.00 Mean: 5.04 Median: 5.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 41 1 = not worried at allQuestion not asked (-2): 537 2 = 2

7.7 = very worried

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v3 v3* - -

Name of variable: v4

Description: Global climate change ...

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 4.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.20 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 155 Question not asked (-2): 540

1 Global climate change is already happening. 2 Global climate change is not happening now, but it will happen in the next few decades. 3 Global climate change will not happen in the next few decades, but it will happen afterwards. 4 Global climate change will not occur at all.

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v4 v4* - -

Name of variable: v5

Description: Climate change consequences

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.22 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 232 Question not asked (-2): 846

- 1 Very negative consequences
- 2 Rather negative consequences
- 3 Roughly equal positive and negative conse-
- quences
 4 Rather positive consequences
- 4 Rather positive consequences 5 Very positive consequences

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v5 v5* v2* -

Name of variable: v6

Description: Who do you think is responsible for climate change?

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 3.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.42 Median: 2.00

Don't know / No answer (-1): 18 Question not asked (-2): 849

- 1 Natural processes are primarily responsible.
- 2 Humans are primarily responsible.
- 3 Both natural processes and humans are responsible.

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2019 $2022 \quad 2024$ v6v6*

Name of variable: v7_1

Description: I am convinced that people only have the best intentions.

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00Max.: 10.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 7.00 Mean: 4.75Median: 5.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 57 Question not asked (-2): 570

0 0 = do not agree at all

2 2

3 3

6 6

7 7

88

 $10 \ 10 = \text{completely agree}$

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 $v7_{-1}$

Name of variable: $v7_2$

Description: If someone does me a favor, I am willing to reciprocate.

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 10.00 1. Qu.: 8.00 3. Qu.: 10.00 8.80 Median: Mean: 9.00

Don't know / No answer (-1): 35 Question not asked (-2): 570 0 0 = do not agree at all 1 1

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

7 7

8 8

99

 $10 \ 10 = \text{completely agree}$

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024

v7_2 - - -

Name of variable: v7_3

Description: If I am treated very unfairly, I will take revenge even if it is costly.

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 10.00

1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 2.84 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 80 0 = do not agree at all Question not asked (-2): 570 1 = do

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

66

77

8 8

99

 $10\ 10 = \text{completely agree}$

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

 $2018 \quad 2019 \quad 2022 \quad 2024$

v7_3 - - -

Name of variable: v8

 $\bf Description:$ Willingness to share with others: charitable causes

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 10.00 1. Qu.: 6.00 3. Qu.: 9.00 Mean: 7.17 Median: 7.00

Don't know / No answer (-1): 79 Question not asked (-2): 573

0.0 = not at all willing to share

11

2 2

5 5

8 8 99

 $10 \ 10 = \text{very willing to share}$

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

 $2018 \quad 2019 \quad 2022 \quad 2024$ v8

Name of variable: v9

Description: Willingness to give something up today to benefit later

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 10.00 1. Qu.: 6.00 3. Qu.: 8.00 Mean: 6.99Median: 7.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 149 Question not asked (-2): 578

0 0 = not at all willing to give up

3 3

5 5

8 8

99

 $10 \ 10 = \text{very willing to give up}$

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v9

Name of variable: v10₋1

Description: I feel like I wasted 10 euros.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.001. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 2.57Median: 2.00

 $\begin{array}{c} 3 \ 3 \\ 4 \ 4 \end{array}$

5 =completely applies

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v10_1 - - -

Name of variable: v10_2

Description: I haven't wasted anything.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 3.41 Median: 4.00

Missings and Encoding:

Question not asked (-2): 595 2 2 3 3 3

4 4

5.5 =completely applies

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v10_2 - - -

Name of variable: v10₋₃

Description: I feel like I wasted something.

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 2.65 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

Question not asked (-2): 597 2 2 3 3 4 4 4

5.5 = completely applies

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 v10₋3 - - -

Name of variable: c1

Description: Monthly costs car

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 8000.00 1. Qu.: 100.00 3. Qu.: 300.00 Mean: 230.03 Median: 200.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 1346

Question not asked (-2): 629

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: c2a1

Description: Monthly costs car: cost factors considered

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 0.30 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No monthly depreciation Question not asked (-2): 2021 1 Monthly depreciation

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c2a1 c2a1 - -

Name of variable: c2a2

Description: Monthly costs car: cost factors considered

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 0.96 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No monthly operating costs (fuel and engine

Question not asked (-2): 2021 oil

1 Monthly operating costs (fuel and engine oil)

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c2a2 c2a2 - -

Name of variable: c2a3

Description: Monthly costs car: cost factors considered

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 0.91 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No monthly insurance and tax costs Question not asked (-2): 2021 1 Monthly insurance and tax costs

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: c2a4

Description: Monthly costs car: cost factors considered

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 0.58 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No monthly workshop costs Question not asked (-2): 2021 1 Monthly workshop costs

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c2a4 c2a4 - -

Name of variable: c2a5

Description: Monthly costs car: cost factors considered

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.09 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No other, namely: Question not asked (-2): 2021 1 Other, namely:

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c2a5 c2a5 - -

Name of variable: c2a6

Description: Monthly costs car: cost factors considered

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.00 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No don't know / no answer Question not asked (-2): 2021 1 Don't know / no answer

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: c2b_01

Description: Percentage cost for car: monthly depreciation

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 100.00 1. Qu.: 10.00 3. Qu.: 30.00 Mean: 21.59 Median: 15.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 269 Question not asked (-2): 6104

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c2b_01 c2b_01 - -

Name of variable: c2b_02

Description: Percentage cost for car: monthly operating costs (fuel and engine oil)

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 200.00 1. Qu.: 35.00 3. Qu.: 70.00 Mean: 51.34 Median: 50.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 342 Question not asked (-2): 2248

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c2b_02 c2b_02 - -

Name of variable: c2b_03

Description: Percentage cost for car: monthly insurance and tax costs

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 200.00 1. Qu.: 20.00 3. Qu.: 35.00 Mean: 28.40 Median: 25.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 333 Question not asked (-2): 2567

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c2b_03 c2b_03 - -

Name of variable: c2b_04

Description: Percentage cost for car: monthly workshop costs

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 100.00 1. Qu.: 10.00 3. Qu.: 25.00 Mean: 19.50 Median: 20.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 230 Question not asked (-2): 4465

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: c2b_05

Description: Percentage cost for car: other monthly costs

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 250.00 1. Qu.: 10.00 3. Qu.: 60.00 Mean: 37.93 Median: 30.50

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 72 Question not asked (-2): 7271

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c2b_05 c2b_05 - -

Name of variable: c3

Description: Estimated monthly CO2-emissions of car

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 25000.00 1. Qu.: 45.00 3. Qu.: 200.00 Mean: 295.19 Median: 100.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 5090 Question not asked (-2): 675

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c3 c3 - -

Name of variable: c4_1_r

Description: Estimated cost for monthly ticket (Revealed WTP)

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 950.00 1. Qu.: 80.00 3. Qu.: 150.00 Mean: 125.66 Median: 100.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 707 Question not asked (-2): 4518

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c4.1.r - - -

Name of variable: c4_1_h

Description: Estimated cost for monthly ticket (Hypothetical WTP)

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 999.00 1. Qu.: 60.00 3. Qu.: 150.00 Mean: 117.30 Median: 100.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 1466 Question not asked (-2): 3991

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c4_1_h - - -

Name of variable: c4_2_r

Description: Does ticket cover journey to work/school/college? (Revealed WTP)

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 3.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.42 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 1 Yes Question not asked (-2): 5725 2 No

3 Don't know / no answer

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c4_2_r - -

Name of variable: c4_2_h

Description: Does ticket cover journey to work/school/college? (Hypothetical WTP)

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 3.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.71 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 1 Yes Question not asked (-2): 5342 2 No

3 Don't know / no answer

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c4_2_h - - -

Name of variable: c4_3 r

Description: Maximum bid for a monthly ticket (Revealed WTP)

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 269.00 1. Qu.: 20.00 3. Qu.: 80.00 Mean: 54.88 Median: 50.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 2207 Question not asked (-2): 4529

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c4_3_r - - -

Name of variable: c4_3_h

Description: Maximum bid for a monthly ticket (Hypothetical WTP)

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 800.00 1. Qu.: 25.00 3. Qu.: 80.00 Mean: 56.59 Median: 50.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 1151 Question not asked (-2): 3996

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c4_3_h - - -

Name of variable: c4_4_r

Description: Adjustment of maximum bid for monthly ticket (Revealed WTP)

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 225.00 1. Qu.: 15.00 3. Qu.: 75.00 Mean: 49.28 Median: 48.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 2226 Question not asked (-2): 4552

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c4_4_r - - -

Name of variable: c4_4_h

Description: Adjustment of maximum bid for monthly ticket (Hypothetical WTP)

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 800.00 1. Qu.: 25.00 3. Qu.: 90.00 Mean: 64.37 Median: 50.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 1013 Question not asked (-2): 4010

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c4_4_h - - -

Name of variable: c5_1

Description: Frequency of use next 12 months: private car

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.92 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 As often as currently

4 Somewhat moren often than currently 5 Much more often than currently

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c5_1 c5_1* - -

Name of variable: c5_2

Description: Frequency of use next 12 months: motorcycle / scooter

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.41 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 4040 1 Much less often than currently Question not asked (-2): 781 2 Somewhat less often than currently

3 As often as currently

4 Somewhat moren often than currently 5 Much more often than currently

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c5_2 c5_2* - -

Name of variable: c5_3

Description: Frequency of use next 12 months: car sharing or rental / hire car

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.27 Median: 3.00

- Don't know / No answer (-1): 3872
- Question not asked (-2): 780

- 1 Much less often than currently
- 2 Somewhat less often than currently
- 3 As often as currently
- 4 Somewhat moren often than currently
- 5 Much more often than currently

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: c5_4

Description: Frequency of use next 12 months: public transport

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.87 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 1119 Question not asked (-2): 779

- 1 Much less often than currently
- 2 Somewhat less often than currently
- 3 As often as currently
- 4 Somewhat moren often than currently
- 5 Much more often than currently

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c5_4 c5_4* - -

Name of variable: c5_5

Description: Frequency of use next 12 months: bicycle

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 3.26 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 1144 Question not asked (-2): 778

- 1 Much less often than currently
- 2 Somewhat less often than currently
- 3 As often as currently
- 4 Somewhat moren often than currently
- 5 Much more often than currently

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c5_5 c5_5 - -

Name of variable: c5_6

Description: Frequency of use next 12 months: train (long-distance transport)

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.73 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 1899 1 Much less often than currently Question not asked (-2): 778 2 Somewhat less often than currently

3 As often as currently

4 Somewhat moren often than currently 5 Much more often than currently

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c5_6 c5_6* - -

Name of variable: c5₋7

Description: Frequency of use next 12 months: airplane

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.59 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 2141 1 Much less often than currently Question not asked (-2): 779 2 Somewhat less often than currently

3 As often as currently

4 Somewhat moren often than currently 5 Much more often than currently

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c5_7 c5_7* - -

Name of variable: c6_1

Description: Car sale by spring 2019 without replacing it

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.43 Median: 1.00

Don't know / No answer (-1): 85 $1\ 1 = \text{very unlikely}$ Question not asked (-2): 1374 $2\ 2$ $3\ 3$ $4\ 4$ $5\ 5 = \text{very likely}$

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: c6_2

Description: Car sale in the next five years without replacing it

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 1.97 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c6_2 c6_2 -

Name of variable: c6_3

Description: Purchase additional car by spring 2019

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.30 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 57 2 2 Question not asked (-2): 785 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 = very likely

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: c6 4

Description: Purchase additional car in the next five years

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.52 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 78 1 = very unlikelyQuestion not asked (-2): 787 2 = 2

 $\begin{array}{c} 3 \ 3 \\ 4 \ 4 \end{array}$

5.5 = very likely

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: c7_1

Description: Change in travel behavior if public transport is free

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.19 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 357

1 Much more frequently than at present
2 Rather more frequently than at present

3 Just as often as at present

4 Rather less frequently than at present 5 Much less frequently than at present

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c7_1 - - -

Name of variable: c7_2

Description: Additional journeys per week if public transport is free

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 80.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 10.00 Mean: 6.51 Median: 5.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 507 Question not asked (-2): 3791

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c7_2 - - -

Name of variable: c7_3

Description: Fewer journeys if public transport is free

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 50.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 2.41 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 82 Question not asked (-2): 7623

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c7_3 - - -

Name of variable: c8_01

Description: Percentage of government spending: internal security

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 100.00 1. Qu.: 10.00 3. Qu.: 20.00 Mean: 17.86 Median: 16.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 561 Question not asked (-2): 837

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c8_01 - - -

Name of variable: c8_02

Description: Percentage of government spending: education

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 100.00 1. Qu.: 20.00 3. Qu.: 30.00 Mean: 23.11 Median: 20.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 529 Question not asked (-2): 838

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c8_02 - - -

Name of variable: c8_03

Description: Percentage of government spending: environment

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 100.00 1. Qu.: 10.00 3. Qu.: 20.00 Mean: 17.58 Median: 20.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 544 Question not asked (-2): 837

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c8_03 - - -

Name of variable: c8_04

Description: Percentage of government spending: health

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 100.00 1. Qu.: 15.00 3. Qu.: 20.00 Mean: 18.82 Median: 20.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 538 Question not asked (-2): 837

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c8_04 - - -

Name of variable: c8_05

Description: Percentage of government spending: transport

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 100.00 1. Qu.: 10.00 3. Qu.: 15.00 Mean: 13.42 Median: 10.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 643 Question not asked (-2): 837

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c8_05 - - -

Name of variable: c8_06

Description: Percentage of government spending: other areas

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 85.00 1. Qu.: 5.00 3. Qu.: 15.00 Mean: 11.35 Median: 10.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 1293 Question not asked (-2): 836

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: c9_01

Description: Percentage of investment in transport sector: road construction in cities

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 100.00 1. Qu.: 10.00 3. Qu.: 20.00 Mean: 18.36 Median: 20.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 716 Question not asked (-2): 882

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c9_01 - - -

Name of variable: c9_02

Description: Percentage of investment in transport sector: road construction outside urban ar

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 100.00 1. Qu.: 15.00 3. Qu.: 25.00 Mean: 20.10 Median: 20.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 721 Question not asked (-2): 882

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c9_02 - - -

Name of variable: c9_03

Description: Percentage of investment in transport sector: cycle paths

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 100.00 1. Qu.: 10.00 3. Qu.: 20.00 Mean: 16.40 Median: 15.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 715 Question not asked (-2): 882

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c9_03 - - -

Name of variable: c9_04

Description: Percentage of investment in transport sector: long-distance trail transport

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 80.00 1. Qu.: 10.00 3. Qu.: 20.00 Mean: 17.54 Median: 20.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 762 Question not asked (-2): 882

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c9_04 - - -

Name of variable: c9_05

Description: Percentage of investment in transport sector: local transport

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 100.00 1. Qu.: 15.00 3. Qu.: 25.00 Mean: 19.82 Median: 20.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 737 Question not asked (-2): 882

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c9_05 - - -

Name of variable: c9_06

Description: Percentage of investment in transport sector: other areas

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 100.00 1. Qu.: 5.00 3. Qu.: 10.00 Mean: 9.63 Median: 10.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 1464 Question not asked (-2): 879

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c9_06 - - -

Name of variable: c10_1

Description: Higher costs for parking in city centers

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.44 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 105 1 Strongly reject Question not asked (-2): 913 2 Rather reject

3 Neither agree nor reject

4 Rather agree 5 Strongly agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c10_1 c10a_21 c3a_2 c3a_2

Name of variable: c10_2

Description: Expansion of infrastructure for electromobility

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 3.76 Median: 4.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor reject

4 Rather agree 5 Strongly agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c10_2 c10a_22 c3a_5 c3a_5

Name of variable: c10_3

Description: Car-free city centers

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 2.84 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 96 1 Strongly reject Question not asked (-2): 914 2 Rather reject

3 Neither agree nor reject

4 Rather agree 5 Strongly agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c10_3 c10a_23 c3a_3 c3a_3

Name of variable: c10_4

Description: Implementation diesel driving bans in cities where pollutant limits are exceeded

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 3.26 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor reject

4 Rather agree 5 Strongly agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c10_4 c10a_24 - -

Name of variable: c10_5

Description: Increase in taxation on diesel consumption

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 2.87 Median: 3.00

3 Neither agree nor reject

4 Rather agree 5 Strongly agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c10_5 c10a_25 c3b_4 c3b_4

Name of variable: c10_6

Description: Expansion of cycle paths, even at the expense of car parking spaces if necessary

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 3.31 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor reject

4 Rather agree 5 Strongly agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c10_6 c10a_26 c3a_6* c3a_6*

Name of variable: c10₋7

Description: Designation of reserved lanes for buses and trains

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 3.78 Median: 4.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor reject

4 Rather agree 5 Strongly agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: c10_8

Description: Ban on new registrations of vehicles with combustion engines from 2035

Descriptives:

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 355 1 Strongly reject Question not asked (-2): 913 2 Rather reject

3 Neither agree nor reject

4 Rather agree 5 Strongly agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c10_8 c10a_28 c3b_1 c3b_1

Name of variable: c10_9

Description: Free use of public transport

Descriptives:

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither agree nor reject

4 Rather agree 5 Strongly agree

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c10_9 c10a_29 c3a_8 c3a_8

Name of variable: c11_1

Description: Evaluation electric cars

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 3.70 Median: 4.00

- Don't know / No answer (-1): 135 1 Very negative Question not asked (-2): 918 2 Rather negative
 - 3 Neither positive nor negative
 - 4 Rather positive 5 Very positive

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: c11_2

Description: Evaluation e-bikes

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 3.72 Median: 4.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 159 1 Very negative Question not asked (-2): 918 2 Rather negative

3 Neither positive nor negative

4 Rather positive 5 Very positive

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c11_2 c11_2 - -

Name of variable: c11_3

Description: Evaluation car sharing

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 3.53 Median: 4.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 303 1 Very negative Question not asked (-2): 918 2 Rather negative

3 Neither positive nor negative

4 Rather positive 5 Very positive

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c11_3 c11_3 - -

Name of variable: c11_4

Description: Evaluation bike sharing

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 3.30 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 548 1 Very negative Question not asked (-2): 918 2 Rather negative

3 Neither positive nor negative

4 Rather positive 5 Very positive

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c11_4 c11_4 - -

Name of variable: c11₋₅

Description: Evaluation autonomous vehicles

Descriptives:

 Min.:
 1.00
 Max.:
 5.00

 1. Qu.:
 2.00
 3. Qu.:
 3.00

 Mean:
 2.55
 Median:
 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 212 1 Very negative Question not asked (-2): 918 2 Rather negative

3 Neither positive nor negative

4 Rather positive 5 Very positive

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c11_5 c11_5 - -

Name of variable: c121

Description: Mobility concepts - can imagine future use

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 0.56 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No electric cars Question not asked (-2): 925 1 Electric cars

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c121 c121 - -

Name of variable: c122

Description: Mobility concepts - can imagine future use

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 0.42 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No e-bikes Question not asked (-2): 925 1 E-bikes

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: c123

Description: Mobility concepts - can imagine future use

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.20 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No car sharing Question not asked (-2): 925 1 Car sharing

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c123 c124 - -

Name of variable: c124

Description: Mobility concepts - can imagine future use

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.09 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No bike sharing Question not asked (-2): 925 1 Bike sharing

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c124 c125 - -

Name of variable: c125

Description: Mobility concepts - can imagine future use

Descriptives:

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No autonomous vehicles Question not asked (-2): 925 1 Autonomous vehicles

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: c126

Description: Mobility concepts - can imagine future use

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.18 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 0 No none Question not asked (-2): 925 1 None

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: c127

Description: Mobility concepts - can imagine future use

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.02 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: c13_1

Description: Worry insufficient investment road construction and maintenance

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 7.00 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 6.00 Mean: 4.68 Median: 5.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 155 1 1 = not at all concerned 1

Question not asked (-2): 955

 $\begin{array}{c} 3 \ 3 \\ 4 \ 4 \end{array}$

5 5

6 6

7.7 = very concerned 7

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c13_1 c13_1 - -

Name of variable: c13_2

Description: Worry car use is becoming unaffordable

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 7.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 4.19 Median: 4.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 159 11 = not at all concerned 1

Question not asked (-2): 955

2 2

 $\begin{array}{c} 3 \ 3 \\ 4 \ 4 \end{array}$

5 5

6 6

77 = very concerned 7

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c13_2 c13_2 - -

Name of variable: c13_3

Description: Worry traffic congestion bringing car traffic in city centers to standstill

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 7.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 6.00 Mean: 4.34 Median: 4.00

Don't know / No answer (-1): 182 1 1 = not at all concerned 1

Question not asked (-2): 955

2 2

 $\begin{array}{c} 3 \ 3 \\ 4 \ 4 \end{array}$

5 5

66

7.7 = very concerned 7

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c13_3 c13_3 - -

Name of variable: c13₄

Description: Worry the global supply of fossil fuels will soon run out

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 7.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 6.00 Mean: 4.53 Median: 5.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 176 11 = not at all concerned 1

Question not asked (-2): 955 2 2

3 3

 $\frac{4}{5} \frac{4}{5}$

6 6

77 = very concerned 7

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: c13_5

Description: Worry air pollution in cities worsening due to car traffic

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 7.00 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 6.00 Mean: 4.83 Median: 5.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 123 11 = not at all concerned 1

Question not asked (-2): 955 2 2 3 3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7.7 = very concerned 7

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c13_5 c13_4 - -

Name of variable: c13_6

Description: Worry commuting taking up more and more time

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 7.00 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 6.00 Mean: 4.92 Median: 5.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 253 11 = not at all concerned 1 Question not asked (-2): 955 22 33 44 55 66 77 = very concerned 7

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c13_6 c13_5 - -

Name of variable: c13₋7

 $\textbf{Description:} \ \ \text{Worry traffic congestion bringing public transport to standstill}$

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 7.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 3.94 Median: 4.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 249 1 1 = not at all concerned 1 Question not asked (-2): 955 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 = very concerned 7

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c13₋7 - - -

Name of variable: c13_8

Description: Worry insufficient investment in environ. friendly alternatives to the car

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 7.00 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 6.00 Mean: 4.70 Median: 5.00

Don't know / No answer (-1): 195 11 = not at all concerned 1

Question not asked (-2): 955

3 3

44

77 = very concerned 7

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c13_8 c13_6 - -

Name of variable: c13_9

Description: Worry insuff. investment in altern. drive systems for cars (e.g. e-mobility)

Descriptives:

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 209 11 = not at all concerned 1

Question not asked (-2): 955 2 2

3 3

 $\begin{array}{c} 4 & 4 \\ 5 & 5 \end{array}$

6 6

7.7 = very concerned 7

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 c13_9 c13_9 - -

Name of variable: s0

Description: Federal state of birth

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 17.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 11.00 Mean: 8.03 Median: 9.00

Don't know / No answer (-1): 30

Question not asked (-2): 958

- 1 Baden-Wuerttemberg
- 2 Bavaria
- 3 Berlin
- 4 Brandenburg
- 5 Bremen
- 6 Hamburg
- 7 Hesse
- 8 Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania
- 9 Lower Saxony
- 10 North Rhine-Westphalia
- 11 Rhineland-Palatinate
- 12 Saarland
- 13 Saxony
- 14 Saxony-Anhalt
- 15 Schleswig-Holstein
- 16 Thuringia
- 17 I was born abroad

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024

s0 s0 - -

Name of variable: s1

Description: Number of people in household

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 12.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 2.27 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 67 Question not asked (-2): 960

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 s1 s1 s1* s1*

Name of variable: s2

Description: How many children below the age of 14 live in your household?

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 8.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 0.00 Mean: 0.38 Median: 0.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 82 Question not asked (-2): 2724

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: s3

Description: How many own children do you have?

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 12.00 1. Qu.: 0.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.29 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 132 Question not asked (-2): 964

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 s3 s3 - -

Name of variable: s4

Description: Do you have grandchildren?

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 2.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.58 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 13 1 Yes Question not asked (-2): 3349 2 No

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: s5

Description: Do you have a general education school-leaving certificate?

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 3.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.01 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 30 1 Yes Question not asked (-2): 967 2 No 3 Not yet

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 s5 s5 s5* s5*

Name of variable: s6

Description: Which general education school-leaving certificate do you have?

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 5.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 3.59 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 31 Question not asked (-2): 1050

- 1 Graduation after a maximum of 7 years of school attendance (especially graduation abroad)
- 2 Hauptschule/elementary school certificate
- 3 Secondary school certificate (intermediate school leaving certificate), polytechnic secondary school certificate or equivalent qualification
- 4 Entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences
- 5 General or subject-specific higher education entrance qualification (Abitur)

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 s6 s6 s6* s6*

Name of variable: s7

Description: Do you have a professional training or (technical) university degree?

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 3.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.13 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 49 1 Yes Question not asked (-2): 970 2 No 3 Not yet

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 s7 s7 s7* s7*

Name of variable: s8

Description: What is your highest professional training or (technical) university degree?

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 12.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 10.00 Mean: 6.39 Median: 6.00

Don't know / No answer (-1): 188 Question not asked (-2): 1727

- 1 Apprenticeship or vocational internship of at least 12 months
- 2 Vocational preparation year
- 3 Apprenticeship, vocational training in the dual system
- 4 Preparatory service for the intermediate civil service in public administration
- 5 Vocational qualification from a vocational school/college, graduation from a 1-year school in the healthcare sector
- 6 2 or 3-year school in the healthcare sector (e.g. nursing, PTA, MTA)
- 7 Technical college qualification (master craftsman/-woman, technician or equivalent qualification)
- 8 Vocational academy, technical academy
- 9 Degree from administrative college
- 10 Degree from university of applied sciences, also engineering degree
- 11 Degree from a university, university of applied sciences, art college 12 Doctorate/PhD

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 s8 s8 s8* s8*

Name of variable: s9

Description: Employed

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 12.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 5.00 Mean: 2.70 Median: 1.00

Don't know / No answer (-1): 73 Question not asked (-2): 975

- 1 I am employed (incl. trainees, persons on parental leave or partial retirement).
- $2~\mathrm{I}$ am doing voluntary military service/federal voluntary service.
- 3 I am a pupil.
- 4 I am a student.
- 5 I am a pensioner or retiree.
- 6 I live from income from capital assets, renting or leasing.
- 7 I receive maintenance/benefits from my spouse, partner, parents, relatives or other persons including non-household members.
- 8 I am a homemaker or caretaker for children and/or persons in need of care.
- 9 I receive unemployment benefit I.
- 10 I receive unemployment benefit II or social benefit (Hartz IV benefits).
- 11 I receive social assistance or basic income support in old age and in the event of reduced earning capacity.
- 12 None of these options (e.g. permanently unable to work)

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: s9b

Description: Have you completed military or civilian service?

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 3.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 3.00 Mean: 1.98 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

3 Neither of them

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 s9b s9b - -

Name of variable: s10

Description: Full- or part-time employed

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 3.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.24 Median: 1.00

Don't know / No answer (-1): 18 1 Employed full-time

Question not asked (-2): 3661 2 Working part-time, at least 20 hours per week

3 Part-time or hourly employed with less than

20 hours per week

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 s10s10s10*s10*

Name of variable: s11

Description: Occupation

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 10.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 2.00 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 17 1 Employee

Question not asked (-2): 3661 2 Worker, home worker

3 Apprentice

4 Self-employed without employees (also free-

lancers, persons with a contract for work) 5 Self-employed person with employees

6 Contributing family member (unpaid work) 7 Civil servant, judge, civil service employee

8 Temporary soldier, professional soldier

10 Part-time worker, 1-euro jobber

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2019 2022 2018 2024 s11* s11s11* s11*

Name of variable: s12

Description: Monthly household net income

Descriptives:

12.00 Min.: 1.00 Max.: 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 8.00 Median: Mean: 6.356.00

Don't know / No answer (-1): 831 1 under 700 euros Question not asked (-2): 977 2 700 to 1,200 euros

> 3 1,200 to under 1,700 euros 4 1,700 to under 2,200 euros 5 2,200 to under 2,700 euros 6 2,700 to under 3,200 euros 7 3,200 to under 3,700 euros 8 3,700 to under 4,200 euros 9 4,200 to under 4,700 euros 10 4,700 to under 5,200 euros 11 5,200 to under 5,700 euros 12 5,700 euros and more

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 s12 s12 s12* s12*

Name of variable: s14

Description: Member of organization for environment or climate protection

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 2.00 1. Qu.: 2.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.85 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 70 1 Yes Question not asked (-2): 980 2 No

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

 $\begin{array}{ccccccc} 2018 & 2019 & 2022 & 2024 \\ \text{s}14 & \text{s}14 & \text{s}14^* & \text{s}14^* \end{array}$

Name of variable: s15

Description: Party preference (long-term)

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 2.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.31 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 212 1 Yes Question not asked (-2): 981 2 No

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

 $\begin{array}{ccccc} 2018 & 2019 & 2022 & 2024 \\ \text{s}15 & \text{s}15 & \text{s}15^* & \text{s}15^* \end{array}$

Name of variable: s16

Description: And which party is that?

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 9.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 4.00 Mean: 2.73 Median: 2.00

Missings and Encoding:

4 Buendnis 90 / Die Gruenen

9 Another party

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 s16 s16 s16* s16*

Name of variable: op1

Description: Problems with the survey

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.00 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 2645 1 Open text

Question not asked (-2): 999

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 op1 op1 fo* fo*

Name of variable: op2

Description: Question about the experiment

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 1.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.00 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 1038 1 Open text

Question not asked (-2): 4661

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 op2 - - -

Name of variable: mod2

Description: Willingness to participate in smartphone tracking

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 2.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.15 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 1 Yes Question not asked (-2): 6913 2 No

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: mod3

Description: Confirmation of participation in smartphone tracking

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 2.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 1.00 Mean: 1.09 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 1 Yes Question not asked (-2): 7046 2 No

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 mod3 - - -

Name of variable: sex

Description: Gender of the interviewee

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 2.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.48 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 1 Male Question not asked (-2): 0 2 Female

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 sex sex sex sex

Name of variable: bula

Description: Federal state

Descriptives:

Min.: 2.00 Max.: 17.00 1. Qu.: 6.00 3. Qu.: 10.00 Mean: 8.63 Median: 9.00

Missings and Encoding:

Question not asked (-2): 0 3 Hamburg

4 Lower Saxony

5 Bremen

6 North Rhine-Westphalia

7 Hesse

8 Rhineland-Palatinate 9 Baden-Wuerttemberg

10 Bavaria 11 Saarland

12 Berlin

13 Brandenburg

14 Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania

15 Saxony

16 Saxony-Anhalt

17 Thuringia

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 bula bula - bundesland

Name of variable: altq

Description: Age numerical

Descriptives:

Min.: 18.00 Max.: 92.00 1. Qu.: 39.00 3. Qu.: 65.00 Mean: 51.73 Median: 52.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 Question not asked (-2): 0

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 altq altq altq altq

Name of variable: datea

Description: Date begin

Descriptives:

Min.: 180423.00 Max.: 180613.00 1. Qu.: 180518.00 3. Qu.: 180524.00 Mean: 180512.50 Median: 180519.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 Question not asked (-2): 0

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 datea datea date_a_f date_a_f

Name of variable: datee

Description: Date end

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.00 Max.: 180612.00 1. Qu.: 180427.00 3. Qu.: 180522.00 Mean: 157383.50 Median: 180519.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 Question not asked (-2): 0

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: intdur

Description: Duration of interview in minutes

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.10 Max.: 4336.45 1. Qu.: 23.13 3. Qu.: 38.43 Mean: 33.14 Median: 29.73

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 Question not asked (-2): 1001

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 intdur intdur duration_min duration_min

Name of variable: dursec

Description: Duration of interview in seconds

Descriptives:

Min.: 6.00 Max.: 260182.00 1. Qu.: 1388.00 3. Qu.: 2306.00 Mean: 1988.56 Median: 1784.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 Question not asked (-2): 1001

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 dursec dursec duration duration

Name of variable: relv

Description: Question RELV (Affiliated transport association)

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 11.00 1. Qu.: 3.00 3. Qu.: 11.00 Mean: 7.59 Median: 11.00

Missings and Encoding:

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 rely - - -

Name of variable: rand1

Description: Random numbers 1-12 for insertion of screens

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 12.00 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 9.00 Mean: 6.43 Median: 6.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 Question not asked (-2): 675

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 rand1 - - -

Name of variable: rand2

Description: Description categorical for rand1

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 12.00 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 9.00 Mean: 6.43 Median: 6.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0

1 Rand1=1: cost treatment + positive info
2 Rand1=2: cost treatment + control 2
3 Rand1=3: cost treatment + positive info
4 Rand1=4: cost treatment + control 1
5 Rand1=5: co2 treatment + positive info
6 Rand1=6: co2 treatment + control 2
7 Rand1=7: co2 treatment + positive info

7 Rand1=7: co2 treatment + positive in 8 Rand1=8: co2 treatment + control 1 9 Rand1=9: control 1 + positive info 10 Rand1=10: control 1 + control 2 11 Rand1=11: control 1 + positive info

12 Rand1=12: control 2 + control 1

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 rand2 - - -

Name of variable: randrank

Description: Random number 1-2 for randomization

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 2.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.50 Median: 1.00

Missings and Encoding:

tion in routing

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 randrank - - -

Name of variable: randran

Description: Random number 1-2 for randomization

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 2.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 2.00 Mean: 1.50 Median: 1.00

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 Question not asked (-2): 712

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

Name of variable: routing

Description: Routing

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 17.00 1. Qu.: 4.00 3. Qu.: 12.00 Mean: 8.73 Median: 9.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 Question not asked (-2): 712

 $\begin{array}{c} 2 \; Costs + control \; 1 \\ 3 \; Costs + control \; 2 \\ 4 \; Co2 + positive info \\ 5 \; Co2 + control \; 1 \\ 6 \; Co2 + control \; 2 \end{array}$

1 Costs + positive info

7 Control 1 + positive info 8 Control 1 + control 2 9 Control 2 + positive info 10 Control 2 + control 1 11 Positive info + costs 12 Control 1 + costs 13 Control 2 + costs 14 Positive info + co2 15 Control 1 + co2

17 Positive info + control 1

16 Control 2 + co 2

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 routing - - -

Name of variable: levelt

Description: Assigned price level (A1) according to transport association

 ${\bf Descriptives:}$

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 10.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 6.00 Mean: 3.64 Median: 3.00

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0

Question not asked (-2): 4510 2 VBB total network

3 ABCDE 4 16 rings

5 7 or more zones

6 H

1 D

7 Association-wide

8 4

9 4 Zones

10 4

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 levelt - - -

Name of variable: pricet

Description: Assigned price (A2) according to transport association

Descriptives:

Min.: 1.00 Max.: 10.00 1. Qu.: 1.00 3. Qu.: 6.00 Mean: 3.64 Median: 3.00

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0

Question not asked (-2): 4510

1 185.30 euros
2 201.50 euros
3 212.80 euros
4 225.60 euro
5 221.00 euro
6 250.60 euros
7 270.40 euros
8 170.80 euros
9 109.50 euros
10 179.90 euros

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 pricet - - -

Name of variable: weight0

Description: Weighting factors - Households

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.48 Max.: 1.97 1. Qu.: 0.71 3. Qu.: 1.23 Mean: 1.00 Median: 0.91

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 Question not asked (-2): 0

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 weight0 weight0 - -

Name of variable: weight1

Description: Weighting factors - Representative population

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.28 Max.: 6.79 1. Qu.: 0.56 3. Qu.: 1.30 Mean: 1.00 Median: 0.81

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 Question not asked (-2): 0

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 weight1 - weightb* weightb*

Name of variable: weight2

Description: Weighting factors - Representative online

Descriptives:

Min.: 0.27 Max.: 6.01 1. Qu.: 0.57 3. Qu.: 1.31 Mean: 1.00 Median: 0.85

Missings and Encoding:

Don't know / No answer (-1): 0 Question not asked (-2): 0

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

2018 2019 2022 2024 weight2 - weighto* weighto*

Name of variable: mkey

 $\textbf{Description:} \ \ \text{Unique Identifier (ID)}$

Non-missings: 7813

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel:

 $\begin{array}{cccc} 2018 & 2019 & 2022 & 2024 \\ \text{mkey} & \text{mkey} & \text{mkey} & \text{mkey} \end{array}$

Name of variable: zip

Description: Zip code **Non-missings:** 7813

Correspondence of items in RWI Climate-Mobility Panel: $2018\quad 2019\quad 2022\quad 2024$

2018 2019 2022 2024 zip zip zip zip

Welcome message

We appreciate your interest in our study and would like to thank you for your willingness to participate.

In Germany, transport policy is currently the subject of intensive debate and discussion. Against this background, we are conducting a survey among omninet participants. The main topics are your attitudes and personal experiences regarding different modes of transport as well as your mobility behavior. We would also like to know how you perceive various contemporary topics.

We are conducting the survey together with two partners: the RWI – Leibniz Institute for Economic Research in Essen, and the Social Science Research Center Berlin (WZB).

The study serves exclusively scientific purposes. It goes without saying that the study is subject to data protection. All data collected is anonymized and only evaluated together with the data of other respondents. It is not possible to draw conclusions about your person or your household.

We hope you enjoy completing the questionnaire and would like to thank you in advance for your cooperation.

TEXT ONLY FOR PANELISTS WHO HAVE AGREED TO PARTICIPATE IN SMARTPHONE TRACK-ING AS PART OF THE SCREENING PROCESS

Smartphone tracking

As announced some time ago, following the survey we would also like to offer you the opportunity to take part in a survey via smartphone from our partner InnoZ (*InnoZ info button*). In order to obtain as comprehensive a picture as possible of the population's mobility behavior, the results from the following survey with forsa.omninet will be combined with the results from the smartphone-based survey.

Question Mod1:

Are you in general interested in taking part in such a smartphone-based survey over a period of three months? In this case, we would provide you with all the necessary information about the process once again after the survey.

- Yes
- No
- Don't know / no answer

M. Questions about mobility and modes of transport

Question M1:

How many cars are permanently available to your household (including privately used company and company cars, excluding car sharing) that you use yourself (as driver or passenger)?

NUMFIELD

don't know / no answer for M1 are treated as M1=0 for the questions filtered to question M1

Questions M2 to M6 are asked for a maximum of three cars. Loop with 1 to 3 runs, whereby questions M2 to M6 are shown on a single page in each loop run.

M1 = 1: No transition

M1 = 2

Please start by thinking about one of your two cars (Car 1). -> M2 to M6 for Car 1 Now think of the other car (Car 2). -> M2 to M6 for Car 2

M1 = 3

Please think of one of your three cars first (Car 1). -> M2 to M6 for Car 1
Please now think of the second car (Car 2). -> M2 to M6 for Car 2
Please now think of the third car (Car 3). -> M2 to M6 for Car 3

M1 > 3

Now let's look at the three cars that you mainly use.

Please think of one of these cars first (Car 1). -> M2 to M6 for Car 1

Please now think of the second car (Car 2). -> M2 to M6 for Car 2

Please now think of the third car (Car 3). -> M2 to M6 for Car 3

Question M2: Only for M1 > 0

How do you use the car?

Single choice

- almost only private
- both private and business
- almost only business-related
- don't know / no answer

Question M3: Only for M1 > 0

What type of car is it?

Single choice

- Subcompact / small car (e.g. VW Polo, Smart ForTwo, Renault Twingo)
- Compact car (e.g. VW Golf, Mercedes A-Class, Opel Astra)
- Mid-size car (e.g. VW Passat, Ford Mondeo)
- Van (e.g. VW Touran, Seat Alhambra, Renault Espace)
- Upper-class (e.g. Mercedes E-Class, BMW 5, Audi A6)
- Luxury class (e.g. Mercedes S-Class, BMW 7, Audi A8)
- SUV/off-road vehicle (e.g. VW Tiguan, Porsche Cayenne, Mercedes GLC)
- don't know / no answer

Question M4: Only for M1 > 0

What is the car powered by?

Single choice

- Gasoline
- Diesel
- Hybrid
- Electric motor
- Other
- don't know / no answer

Question M5: Only for M1 > 0

How old is the car? (If you do not know exactly, please estimate.)

NUMFIELD years

- don't know / no answer

Question M6: Only for M1 > 0

How many kilometers do you drive by car on average in a year? (If you do not know exactly, please estimate.)

NUMFIELD km

- don't know / no answer

Question M7: Only for M1 > 1

Which car do you personally use most?

Single choice

- don't know / no answer

Question M8: Only for M1 > 0

What type of parking lot do you have at home?

Multiple choice

- own garage / private parking lot
- roadside / public road space
- don't know / no answer

Question M10:

How far is the nearest public transportation stop (bus, train, etc.) from your apartment/house? NUMFIELD km

- don't know / no answer

Question M11: Only if M10 not "don't know / no answer"

How often does public transportation run from this stop?

Single choice

- (approx.) every 5 to 10 minutes
- (approx.) every 10 to 20 minutes
- (approx.) every 20 to 30 minutes
- (approximately) hourly
- daily, but no more than once an hour
- less frequently than daily
- don't know / no answer

Question M12:

Do you have a ticket for public transportation that you can use regularly?

Single choice

- Yes, a monthly ticket
- Yes, a semester ticket
- Yes, a yearly ticket
- Yes, a multi-ride ticket (e.g. a 10-ride ticket)
- Yes, another ticket (e.g. a job ticket) that allows me to use public transportation
- No, I do not own any tickets for public transportation
- don't know / no answer

Question M13:

Are you eligible to a discounted ticket for public transport (e.g. for students / pensioners etc. or possibly through your employer)?

Single choice

- yes
- no
- don't know / no answer

Please think about the distances you regularly cover on foot or by public transport.

Regular routes	Question M14:	IF NOT "NEVER OR AL-	IF NOT "NEVER OR AL-
	How often do you travel	MOST NEVER" FOR	MOST NEVER" FOR
	a distance for the follow-	M14_XX	M14_XX
	ing trips?		
	Single choice	Question M15_XXa:	Question M15_XXb:
		Which modes of transpor-	Do you sometimes use
		tation do you mainly use	other modes of transporta-
		for these routes?	tion for this route? Which
		Single choice	means of transport are
			they?
			Multiple choice, answer
			from M15_XXa excluded
Question M14_01	daily or almost daily	On foot	I never use other modes
or M15_01a or	three to four times a week	Private car Metarovale/acceptor	of transport for this routeOn foot
M15_01b	once or twice a week	Motorcycle/scooterCar sharing or rental car	Private car
	• less often	Public transportation	Motorcycle/scooter
For work/school	never or almost never	(bus, streetcar, regional	Car sharing or rental car
related trips (trips	don't know / no an-	trains, etc.)	Public transportation (bus, streeteer, regional)
to work/school/	swer	Bicycle Train (long-distance)	(bus, streetcar, regional trains, etc.)
university/busi-		• Other	Bicycle
ness trips etc.)		don't know / no answer	Train (long-distance)
			Otherdon't know / no answer
Question M14_02	daily or almost dailythree to four times a	On foot Private car	 I never use other modes of transport for this route
or M15_02a or	week	Motorcycle/scooter	• On foot
M15_02b	once or twice a week	Car sharing or rental	Private carMotorcycle/scooter
Farminate	• less often	car	Car sharing or rental car
For private er-	never or almost neverdon't know / no an-	 Public transportation (bus, streetcar, regional 	Public transportation (bus, streetcar, regional
rands (leisure/	swer	trains, etc.)	trains, etc.)
hobbies, bringing		Bicycle	Bicycle Train (long distance)
and picking up		Train (long-distance) Other	Train (long-distance)Other
people, such as		Otherdon't know / no answer	don't know / no answer
children, etc.)		Soft Mion / Ho allower	

Question M16a:

Now the focus is on your driving behavior in general.

Please think about your driving behavior in the last 7 days. Which of these modes of transportation have you used in the last 7 days?

Multiple choice

- Private car
- Motorcycle / scooter
- Car sharing or rental / hire car
- Public transport (Bus, streetcar, regional trains, etc.)
- Bicycle
- Train (long-distance transport)
- Airplane
- don't know / no answer

Please indicate how often you have used these modes of transportation in the last 7 days.

Count outward and return journeys separately.

Example: Suppose you drove to work by car yesterday morning, returned home in the afternoon and drove to and from sports in the evening. You then used the car four times.

Please also state how many kilometers you have covered in total in the last 7 days using these modes of transport. If you do not know the exact figures, please estimate.

Mode of transportation	Asked for the means of transport specified in M16a	Asked for the means of transport specified in M16a				
	Question M16:	Question M17:				
	How often have you used the fol-	In the last 7 days, how many kilo-				
	lowing means of transportation in	meters did you travel in total using				
	the last 7 days?	the following means of transport?				
	If you do not know exactly, please	If you do not know exactly, please				
	estimate.	estimate.				
M16_01 or M17_01 Private car	NUMFIELD Times don't know / no answer	NUMFIELD km don't know / no answer				
M16_02 or M17_02 Motorcycle / scooter	NUMFIELD Times don't know / no answer	NUMFIELD km don't know / no answer				
M16_03 or M17_03 Car sharing or rental / hire car	NUMFIELD Times don't know / no answer	NUMFIELD km don't know / no answer				
M16_04 or M17_04 Public transport (Bus, street-car, regional trains, etc.)	NUMFIELD Times don't know / no answer	NUMFIELD km don't know / no answer				
M16_05 or M17_05 Bicycle	NUMFIELD Times don't know / no answer	NUMFIELD km don't know / no answer				
M16_06 or M17_06 Train (long-distance transport)	NUMFIELD Times don't know / no answer	NUMFIELD km don't know / no answer				
M16_07 or M17_07 Airplane	NUMFIELD Times don't know / no answer	NUMFIELD km don't know / no answer				

Question M18:

Were there any extraordinary circumstances in the last 7 days that caused your driving behavior to deviate from your typical driving behavior (such as illness or vacation)?

- Yes, I have been out and about an exceptionally large amount in the last 7 days
- Yes, I have been out and about exceptionally little in the last 7 days
- No
- don't know / no answer

Question M21:

A smartphone (cell phone with Internet access) can be helpful when traveling by various means of transport. Do you own a smartphone?

Single choice

- yes
- no
- don't know / no answer

Question M22: For M21 = "Yes"

Which of the following apps or app functions on your smartphone have you used in the past 6 months?

Multiple choice

- Mobile navigation and route planning (e.g. Google Maps, Apple Maps)
- Digital timetable information for public transport (e.g. DB Navigator, Öffi, moovel, timetable app of the local transport provider)
- Electronic cell phone ticket for public transport (e.g. DB Navigator, Öffi, moovel, timetable app of the local transport provider)
- Booking mobility services (e.g. car sharing, bike sharing)
- Other mobility-related apps: TEXTFIELD

B. Barriers to public transport use

This part of the survey is about how you perceive traveling by car and public transport.

Question B1:

Below you will find a list of statements about driving. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement (even if you do not own a car).

- a) The road development and condition in my area is satisfactory.
- b) I find traveling by car stressful.
- c) I can rely on getting to my destination on time by car.
- d) I am flexible by car.
- e) I can get to my destination quickly by car.
- f) I can do other things while I'm driving.
- g) I enjoy driving the car.
- h) It is easy to find a parking space near my home.
- i) Only for M14_01 = "Travel for work/school" = "daily" or "three to four times a week" or "once or twice a week"
 - My workplace/school/university is easy for me to reach by car.
- i) Traveling by car does not cost me much.
- k) It is convenient for me to travel by car.

Items randomized

Do not agree at all				Completely agree	Don't know /
					no answer
1	2	3	4	5	
0	0	0	0	0	

Question B2:

Below you will find a list of statements about riding public transportation (buses, streetcars, etc.). Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.

- a) Public transportation in my area is satisfactory.
- b) I find traveling by public transport stressful.
- c) I can rely on public transportation to get me to my destination on time.
- d) I am flexible with public transportation.
- e) I can do other things while using public transportation.
- f) I enjoy using public transportation.
- g) There are conveniently located public transport stops near my home.
- h) Only for M14_01 = "Travel for work/school trips" = "daily" or "three to four times a week" or "once or twice a week"
 - My workplace/school/university is easy for me to reach by public transport.
- i) Using public transportation does not cost me much.
- j) Using public transportation is convenient for me.

Items randomized

Do not agree at all				Completely agree	Don't know / no answer
1	2	3	4	5	
0	0	0	0	0	

V. Attitudes towards environmental protection, climate change and general

In the following, we would like to ask you about your views on a number of political issues.

Question V1:

There are many challenges that people around the world are currently facing. Please indicate how important you personally consider the following global challenges to be.

Random order

Global challenges	Completely unimportant	Rather unimportant	Moderately important	Rather important	Very important	Don't know/no answer
Combating social injustice, hunger and poverty	0	0	0	0	0	0
Combating diseases	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stabilizing the financial systems	0	0	0	0	0	0
Combating terrorism	0	0	0	0	0	0
Preventing or ending wars	0	0	0	0	0	0
Combating climate change	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question V2:

To what extent do you personally agree with the following statements? *Items randomized.*

- a) It worries me when I think about the environmental conditions in which our children and grandchildren will probably have to live.
- b) There are natural limits to growth that our industrialized world has long since reached or exceeded.
- c) Environmental protection should be a priority for Germany, even if it impairs economic growth.
- d) In order to preserve our natural resources, we must all be prepared to reduce our standard of living.

Do not agree at all				Completely agree	Don't know/
					no answer
1	2	3	4	5	
0	0	0	0	0	

Question V3:

There is a lot of media coverage and discussion about global climate change. Are you concerned about possible climate change, which is sometimes referred to as "global warming"?

	Not at all worried						Very worried	Don't know/ no answer
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Ī	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Question V4:

And what do you think, which of the following statements do you most agree with? Single choice

- Global climate change is already happening.
- Global climate change is not happening now, but it will happen in the next few decades.
- Global climate change will not happen in the next few decades, but it will happen afterwards.
- Global climate change will not occur at all.
- Don't know / no answer

Question V5: Only if answers to V4 are choices 1-3

What impact do you think climate change will have on your personal living conditions in the coming decades?

Single choice

- very negative consequences
- rather negative consequences
- roughly equal positive and negative consequences
- rather positive consequences
- very positive consequences
- don't know / no answer

Question V6: Only if answers to V4 are choices 1-3

Who do you think is responsible for climate change?

Single choice, randomized

- Natural processes are primarily responsible.
- Humans are primarily responsible.
- Both natural processes and humans are responsible.
- don't know / no answer

Question V7:

How much do you agree with the following statements?

Note: Please use the scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means "strongly disagree" and 10 means "strongly agree". You can use the values in between to grade your assessment.

Randomized

- a) Unless proven otherwise, I am convinced that people only have the best intentions.
- b) If someone does me a favor, I am willing to reciprocate.

c) If I am treated very unfairly, I will take revenge at the first available opportunity, even if I have to accept costs/disadvantages myself.

Strongly disagree										Strongly agree	Don't know/ no answer
											no answer
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Question V8:

How would you rate your willingness to share with others without expecting anything in return in relation to the following area: when it comes to charitable causes.

Not at all willing to share										Very willing to share	Don't know/ no answer
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Question V9:

How do you rate yourself personally? Compared to others, are you generally willing to give up something today in order to benefit from it in the future, or are you not willing to do so compared to others?

Not at all willing to give up something										Very willing to give up something	Don't know/ no answer
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Question V10:

Imagine the following situation.

You have a membership at a nearby gym. You can go to the gym exactly once a week, every Monday evening. The membership costs you 500€ per year, i.e. around 10€ per workout. Now imagine that you are unable to go to the gym on a Monday evening. It is also not possible for you to make up the training on another day of the week. How well do the following statements describe how you feel about the costs of missing your training? To what extent do they apply to you?

Randomized

- a) I feel like I just wasted 10€, the amount I paid to train that night.
- b) I feel like I haven't wasted anything as my visit has already been paid for, and sometimes you just can't take full advantage of the things you're entitled to.
- c) I feel like I wasted something, maybe time, maybe money, but I can't think of a specific amount or measure.

Does not apply at all				Completely applies	Don't know/
					no answer
1	2	3	4	5	
0	0	0	0	0	

C. Car use und information experiment

The following part is about the costs and pollutant emissions of cars.

Question C1:

For M1 = 1

First of all, we are interested in the total monthly costs of your car.

Please estimate how high the monthly costs of your car are. Please also take into account any irregular expenses that typically occur per month.

For M1 > 1

Firstly, we are interested in the total **monthly** costs of the car you mainly use.

Please estimate the monthly costs of your main car (INSERT ANSWER FROM M7 Please also take into account any irregular expenses that typically occur per month.

For M1 = 0

Firstly, we are interested in how high you estimate the total monthly costs of using a typical compact car to be.

Please estimate the <u>monthly</u> costs for the use of a 9-year-old, typical compact car. Please also take into account any irregular expenses that typically occur per month.

NUMFIELD Euros per month

Question C2a: For C1 > 0 (costs specified)

Please indicate which costs you have taken into account in your estimate.

Multiple answers possible

- Monthly depreciation
- Monthly operating costs (fuel and engine oil)
- Monthly insurance and tax costs
- Monthly workshop costs
- Other, namely: TEXTFIELD
- don't know / no answer

Question C2b: At least one reason given for C2a

For M = 1

You have estimated that the total monthly cost of using your car is ANSWER C1 Euros

For M1 > 1

You have estimated that the total monthly cost of using your primarily car (INSERT ANSWER FROM M7) is ANSWER C1 Euros.

For M1 = 0

You have estimated that the total monthly cost of using a typical compact car is ANSWER C1 Euros.

Please indicate how much of these costs (in per cent) you have included in your estimate.

Answers from Question C2a as possible answers

- Monthly depreciation NUMFIELD %
- Monthly operating costs (fuel and engine oil) NUMFIELD %
- Monthly insurance and tax costs NUMFIELD %
- Monthly workshop costs NUMFIELD %
- Other NUMFIELD %
- Don't know

Question C3:

A relevant pollutant emitted by cars is CO2.

For M1 = 1

What is your estimate for the amount of CO2 (in kg) your car emits per month based on your driving distance and driving behavior?

<u>For reference:</u> The electricity consumption of an average German 4-person household causes approximately 176 kg of CO2 emissions per month.

For M1 > 1

What is your estimate for the amount of CO2 (in kg) your primarily used car (ANSWER FROM M7 DISPLAYED) emits per month based on your driving distance and driving behavior?

For reference: The electricity consumption of an average German 4-person household causes approximately 176 kg of CO2 emissions per month.

For M1 = 0

What is your estimate for the amount of CO2 (in kg) emitted by a 9-year-old, typical compact car with a gasoline engine, with a monthly driving distance of 1,250 km (= 15,000 km per year)? For reference: The electricity consumption of an average German 4-person household causes approximately 176 kg of CO2 emissions per month.

NUMFIELD kg CO2 per month

C4 Experiment Willingness to pay for public transport

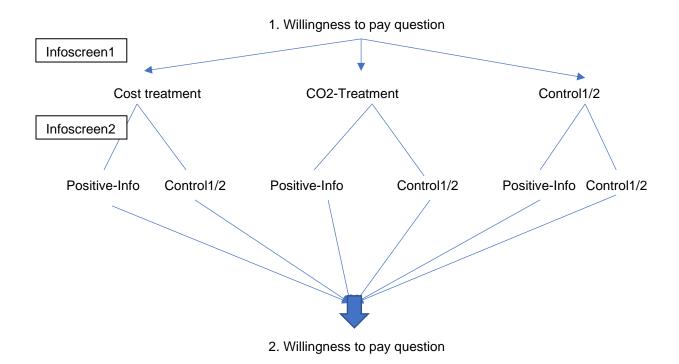
For the following experiment, the participants are first divided into 2 groups based on their place of residence (zip code). If the zip code can be matched with a zip code, the person is assigned to the **revealed WTP group**, if not to the **hypothetical WTP group**.

The **revealed WTP group** is the group of participants who live in one of the 10 selected transport associations (Verkehrsverbund). The **hypothetical-WTP group** is the remaining participants. The information that the groups receive is the same in each case; the only difference is that in the revealed WTP group, the willingness-to-pay guery is collected via the auction.

All participants see two screens in succession: **Infoscreen1** and **Infoscreen2**. In Infoscreen1, participants are randomized to three different groups (cost treatment, CO2 treatment and control1/2). In Infoscreen2, the participants are randomized to two further groups (positive info and control1/2).

In addition, the order of Infoscreen1 (costs, CO2, control1/2) and Infoscreen2 (positive info and control1/2) should be randomized. In addition, one of the screens Control1 **or** Control2 is displayed randomly within the Control1/2 screen. In the event that Infoscreen1 and Infoscreen2 both display Control1/2 (bottom right in the diagram), the other information (Control1 or Control2) should be displayed on Infoscreen2 (no repetition of the same screen).

The following diagram provides an overview of the structure of the experiment (for both the **revealed WTP group** and the **hypothetical WTP group**):



The following table provides an overview of the screens that are displayed to the groups:

(The screens E_Cost, E_CO2, E_Control1, as well as E_Positive-Info and E_Control1/2 are identical for the revealed and hypothetical experiment. For reasons of clarity, however, the revealed and hypothetical experiments are listed separately below).

The order of Screen 4 (Infoscreen1) and 5 (Infoscreen2) are randomized.

Scr	Experime	ent												
een														
	Revealed	WTP					Hypothe	etical WTP						
	Cost		CO2		Control	1/2	Cost		CO2		Control1/2			
1	Screen E	_R1	•		•		Screen I	E_H1	•					
2	Screen E	_R2					Screen E_H2							
3	Screen E	_R3					Screen E_H3							
4	Screen E	_Cost	Screen	E_CO2	Screen	E_Con-	Screen E_Cost Screen E_CO2 Screen							
					trol1/2						E_Control	1/2		
5	Screen	Screen	Screen	Screen	Screen	Screen	Screen	Screen	Screen	Screen	Screen	Screen		
	E_Posi-	E_Con-	E_Posi-	E_Con-	E_Posi-	E_Con-	E_Posi-	E_Con-	E_Posi-	E_Con-	E_Positive-	E_Con-		
	tive-Info	trol1/2	tive-Info	trol1/2	tive-Info	trol1/2	tive-Info trol1/2 tive-Info trol1/2 Info trol1/2							
6	Screen E	_R6					Screen E_H6							

rand_r1 = Random number from 1-12 for revealed WTP group

Infoscreen 1:

1-4 = cost treatment

5-8 = CO2 treatment

9-10 = Control 1

11-12 = Control 2

Infoscreen 2:

1 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 9 + 11 = positive info

4 + 8 + 12 = Control 1

2 + 6 + 10 = Control 2

rand_h1 = random number for 1-2 for hypothetical WTP-group analogous.

Experiment Revealed Willingness to pay

Information on transport associations (Verkehrsbund) for programming only (details AAA, A1 and A2).

Association (AAA)	Price level (A1)	Price (A2)
VRR	D	185.30€
VBB	VBB Overall network	201.50€
HVV	ABCDE	212.80 €
MVV	16 Rings	225.60€
vvs	7 and more zones	221.00€
VBN	Н	250.60 €
MDV	Network-wide	270.40 €
VMS	4	170.80€
GVH	4 zones	109.50€
AVV	4	179.90€

Screen E_R1

This part of the survey is about public transportation in your region.

You live in the area covered by the AAA transport association. The network covers the following area: [INSERTED MAP]

Question C4_1_R:

With a Verkehrsverbund ticket, you can use all modes of local transport, such as buses, street-cars, subway trains and regional trains. Long-distance trains, such as IC and ICE, cannot be used with this ticket.

Please estimate: How much does a monthly ticket (without discounts for children, students, senior citizens, etc.) cost that allows you to travel throughout the entire area of the AAA transport association?

NUMFIELD Euro

Question C4_2_R: Only for M14_01 = "Travel for work/school related trips" = "daily" or "three to four times a week" or "once or twice a week"

Does such a ticket cover your regular journey to work (or school/university)?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

Single choice

Screen E_R3

BIDDING FOR A TICKET FROM THE AAA

In the following we are interested in what you are willing to pay for a monthly ticket. You now have the opportunity to bid for a monthly ticket in the AAA transport association at price level A1, which actually costs A2 euros per month.

This is a ticket that is issued to you and can be used in a month of your choice between August 2018 and August 2019.

With this monthly ticket, you can use all modes of local transport (buses, streetcars, regional trains, etc.) for one month throughout the entire AAA transport network.

The person with the highest bid receives the ticket. However, you only have to pay the amount of the second-highest bid.

If you win the bid, we will send you all the information about the ticket by e-mail. This notification will be sent as soon as the evaluation of the questionnaire has been completed.

Question C4_3_R:

Please enter your maximum bid for a monthly ticket for price level A1 in the AAA transport association.

What is the maximum amount you are willing to pay for this AAA monthly ticket? Please also indicate if your maximum bid is 0.

If you do not wish to participate in the auction, please indicate "don't know".

NUMFIELD Euro

- Don't know (do not want to participate in auctioning)

Please note that if you place a bid, you agree to actually purchase the ticket.

Information on car costs for programming only (details X1, X2, X3 and list price), filter by car class from question M3

Class	Car	List price	Fixed costs (insurance/ taxes) (X1)	Workshop costs (X2)	Operating costs per km per month (X3)
Subcompact / small car	VW Polo	12975	77	42	0.0808
Compact car	VW Golf	19900	89	55	0.0824
Mid-size car	VW Passat	26750	106	59	0.0888
Van	VW Touran	23925	106	57	0.0912
Upper-class	Mercedes E-Class	43019	128	82	0.0984
Luxury class	Mercedes S-Class	92255	180	141	0.1048
SUV	VW Tiguan	26575	95	51	0.0992

Information on the calculation of the loss in value (WJ information based on the age of question M5) Formula: (list price * WJ)/12 = WM (depreciation per month in euros)

Age of car (years)	Total	WJ (Depreciation per year)
1	25%	25%
2	40%	15%
3	50%	10%
4	55%	5%
5	60%	5%
6	65%	5%
7	70%	5%
8	75%	5%
9	80%	5%
10	85%	5%
11	86%	1%
12	87%	1%
13	88%	1%
14	89%	1%
15	90%	1%
16+		0%

Order of screen E_R4 (Infoscreen1) and E_R5 (Infoscreen2) randomized:

Screen E_R4 (Infoscreen1) -> A screen consisting of E_Costs, E_CO2 and E_Control1/2 (randomized Control1 or Control2)

Screen E_R5 (Infoscreen2) -> A screen consisting of E_Positive-Info and E_Control1/2 (randomized Control1 or Control2), if 2x control group the participants should not get the same control screen twice

If $rand_r1 = 1$ or 2

Screen E_Cost

Filter cost data by M3 (car class) and M7 (main car used)

IF M1 > 0 (at least one car owned)

If M6 = missing/do not know: use 15,000 km as calculation

In the following we want to inform you about your monthly costs of driving. The calculations are based on ADAC estimates and take into account which car you mainly use and how often you use it.

M1 = 1

In total, your car costs you (INSERT ANSWER FROM M7) about (**WM+X1+X2+X3**) euros per month.

M1 > 1

The total cost of your main car (INSERT ANSWER FROM M7) is approximately (WM+X1+X2+X3) euros per month.

These costs are calculated as follows:

Monthly depreciation: WM=(list price * WJ) / 12 euros

Monthly operating costs: X3 * (answer from M6) / 12 euros

Monthly costs due to insurance and taxes: X1 euros

Monthly workshop costs: X2 euros

This results in total monthly costs for you of WM + X3 + X1 + X2 = TOTAL euros.

If M6 is not missing:

For your information: Your annual mileage of **answer M6** km is included in the calculation of operating costs for fuel, engine oil, etc. The age of your car is included in the calculation of depreciation.

If M6 = missing/"don't know":

For your information, an annual mileage of **15,000 km** is included in the calculation of operating costs for fuel, engine oil, etc. The age of your car is included in the calculation of depreciation.

IF M1 = 0 (no car owned) or IF M3 and/or M5 = Missing/"don't know"

In the following we would like to inform you about the monthly costs of driving a car. The calculations are based on ADAC estimates and refer to a 9 year old typical compact car, the most commonly used car class in Germany.

In total, a 9-year-old car will cost you around 330 euros per month. These costs are calculated as follows:

Monthly depreciation: 83 euros

Monthly running costs: 103 euros

• Monthly costs for insurance and taxes: 89 euros

Monthly workshop costs: 55 euros

This results in total monthly costs of 83 + 103 + 89 + 55 = 330 euros.

For your information: An annual mileage of 15,000 km is included in the calculation of operating costs for fuel, engine oil, etc. The age of the car is included in the calculation of depreciation.

Information on CO2 emissions for programming only (information Y1 and Y2), filters by car class (question M3) and car drive (question M4)

Class	Car	Gasoline (Y1)	Diesel (Y2)	
Subcompact / small car	VW Polo	101	97	
Compact car	VW Golf	108	102	
Mid-size car	VW Passat	115	95	
Van	VW Touran	125	110	
Upper-class	Mercedes E-Class	132	102	
Luxury class	Mercedes S-Class	150	134	
SUV	VW Tiguan	132	123	

Screen E CO2

IF M1 > 0 & M4 = "Gasoline engine"

In the following we would like to inform you about the CO2 emissions of driving a car. The calculations are based on information from car manufacturers and take into account which car you own and how often you use it.

M1 = 1

In total, your car (INSERT ANSWER FROM M7) emits approximately ((ANSWER M6)/12 * Y1 * (1+0.005*M5)) kg of CO2 per month based on your monthly mileage.

M1 > 1

In total, your mainly used car (INSERT ANSWER FROM M7) emits about ((ANSWER M6)/12 * Y1 * (1+0.005*M5)) kg of CO2 per month during your monthly mileage.

These emissions are generated as follows:

- CO2 emissions per kilometer: Y1* (1+0.005*M5)) = X grams of CO2 per kilometer
- Your average monthly mileage: (ANSWER M6)/12 = Y km per month
- We have assumed average driving behavior.

This results in total monthly emissions for you of **X** grams * **Y** km = approx. PRODUCT/1000 kg per month.

<u>To put this into perspective</u>: The electricity consumption of an average German 4-person household causes approx. 176 kg of CO2 per month.

IF M1 > 0 & M4 = "Diesel"

In the following we would like to inform you about the CO2 emissions of driving a car. The calculations are based on information from car manufacturers and take into account which car you own and how often you use it.

M1 = 1

In total, your car (INSERT ANSWER FROM M7) emits approximately ((ANSWER M6)/12 * Y2 * (1+0.005*M5)) kg of CO2 per month based on your monthly mileage.

M1 > 1

In total, your mainly used car (INSERT ANSWER FROM M7) emits about ((ANSWER M6)/12 * Y2 * (1+0.005*M5)) kg of CO2 per month during your monthly mileage.

These emissions are generated as follows:

- CO2 emissions per kilometer: Y2* (1+0.005*M5)) = X grams of CO2 per kilometer
- Your average monthly mileage: (ANSWER M6)/12 = Y km per month
- We have assumed average driving behavior.

This results in total monthly emissions for you of **X** grams * **Y** km = approx. PRODUCT/1000 kg per month.

<u>To put this into perspective:</u> The electricity consumption of an average German 4-person household causes approx. 176 kg of CO2 per month.

IF M1 > 0 & M4 = "Hybrid"

In the following we would like to inform you about the CO2 emissions of driving a car. The calculations are based on information from car manufacturers and take into account which car you own and how often you use it.

M1 = 1

In total, your car (INSERT ANSWER FROM M7) emits approximately ((ANSWER M6)/12 *36* (1+0.005*M5)) kg of CO2 per month based on your monthly mileage.

M1 > 1

In total, the car you mainly use (INSERT ANSWER FROM M7) emits about **((ANSWER M6)/12** *36* (1+0.005*M5)) kg of CO2 per month during your monthly mileage.

These emissions are generated as follows:

- CO2 emissions per kilometer: 36 *(1 + (0.005*M5)) = X grams of CO2 per km
- Your average monthly mileage: (ANSWER M6)/12 = Y km per month
- We have assumed average driving behavior.

This results in total monthly emissions for you of **X grams** * **Y km = approx. PRODUCT/1000 kg per month**.

<u>To put this into perspective:</u> The electricity consumption of an average German 4-person household causes approx. 176 kg of CO2 per month.

IF M1 > 0 & M4 = "electric motor"

In the following we would like to inform you about the CO2 emissions of driving a car. The calculations are based on information from car manufacturers and take into account which car you own and how often you use it.

M1 = 1

In total, your car (INSERT ANSWER FROM M7) emits **0 kg of CO2** per month for your monthly mileage (assuming that 100% of the electricity used to charge the battery is generated from renewable energy sources).

M1 > 1

In total, your mainly used car (INSERT ANSWER FROM M7) emits **0 kg of CO2** per month during your monthly mileage (assuming that 100% of the electricity used to charge the battery is generated from renewable energy sources).

These emissions are generated as follows:

CO2 emissions per kilometer: 0 kg CO2 per km

This results in total monthly emissions of 0 kg CO2 per month.

<u>To put this into perspective</u>: the electricity consumption of an average German 4-person household generates approx. 176 kg of CO2 per month.

IF M1 = 0 (no car owned) or IF M3 and/or M4 and/or M5 = Missing/"don't know"

In the following we would like to inform you about the CO2 emissions of driving a car. The calculations are based on ADAC estimates and refer to a 9 year old typical compact car, the most commonly used car class in Germany.

Overall, a 9-year-old compact car with a gasoline engine emits around **140 kg of CO2** per month with an average monthly mileage of 1,250 km (this corresponds to 15,000 km per year). These emissions are generated as follows:

- CO2 emissions per kilometer: 112 grams of CO2
- Average monthly mileage: 1,250 km

This results in total monthly emissions of 112 grams of CO2 * 1250 km = approx. 140 kg of CO2 per month.

<u>To put this into perspective:</u> The electricity consumption of an average German 4-person household causes approx. 176 kg of CO2 per month.

Screen E Control1

In the following, we would like to inform you about the development of traffic volumes in Germany. The data comes from the survey by the Federal Ministry of Transport and Digital Infrastructure: "Traffic in Figures 2017/18".

The volume of motorized traffic relates to public transport (trains, streetcars, buses, etc.) and private motorized transport (cars and motorcycles).

The average traffic volume in Germany has developed as follows:

- In 2000: 15,351 km per person transported
- In 2010: 15,603 km per person transported
- In 2016: 15,907 km per person transported

Overall, the volume of traffic (i.e. including public transport and private motorized transport) in Germany has thus remained almost constant.

Screen E Control2

In the following, we would like to inform you about the average age of all registered vehicles in Germany. The following information is based on data from the Federal Motor Transport Authority.

- The average age of passenger cars in 2017 was 9.3 years
- The average age of motorcycles (motorcycles, scooters, etc.) was 17.1 years in 2017
- The average age of trucks in 2017 was 7.9 years

Overall, the average age of all registered vehicles in Germany in 2017 was 10.6 years.

Screen E_Positive-Info

In the following, we would like to inform you about the frequently mentioned advantages of driving in Germany. This information is based on the "DAT Report 2016" study, which surveyed German drivers in 2015.

Respondents cite the following advantages of driving:

- 64% of respondents state that they are dependent on a car for work
- 80% of respondents state that a car means individual freedom for them
- 86% of respondents state that they enjoy driving a car

In general, more than 90% of respondents state that they consider it necessary to own a car.

Screen E_R6

Question C4 4 R:

You now have another opportunity to adjust your maximum bid for a monthly ticket for price level A1 in the AAA transport association. The bid you place here will then be taken into account in the auction.

As a reminder:

With this monthly ticket, you can use all means of local transportation (buses, streetcars, regional trains, etc.) for one month in the entire AAA transport association. You will be awarded the ticket if your bid is the highest and then pay the second-highest price.

What is the maximum amount you are willing to pay for this monthly AAA ticket? Please also indicate if your maximum bid is 0.

If you do not wish to participate in the auction, please enter "don't know".

NUMFIELD Euro

Note, if bid is higher than the actual price of the ticket

Alternative answer options

- Don't know (do not wish to participate in the auction)

Please note that you hereby agree to actually purchase the ticket at this price.

Experiment Hypothetical willingness to pay

Screen E H1

This part of the survey is about local public transport in your region.

The area of a transport association typically comprises several districts.

Question C4_1_H:

With a Verkehrsverbund ticket, you can use all means of local public transport, such as buses, streetcars, subway trains and regional trains. You cannot use long-distance trains, such as IC and ICE, with this ticket.

Please estimate: How much does a monthly ticket (without discounts for children, students, senior citizens, etc.) cost that allows you to travel throughout the entire area covered by your transport association?

NUMFELD Euro

Screen E_H2

Question C4_2_H: Only for M14_01 = "Travel for work/school"= "daily" or "three to four times a week" or "once or twice a week"

Does a ticket from your public transportation system cover your regular route to work (or school/university)?

Single answer

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

Screen E_H3

In the following, we are interested in what you would be prepared to pay for a monthly ticket for local public transport in your transport network. Assume that this is a ticket that is issued to you and can be used in a month of your choice between August 2018 and August 2019.

With this monthly ticket, you could use all means of local transport (buses, streetcars, regional trains, etc.) for one month in your entire transport association.

Question C4_3_H:

Please indicate the maximum amount you would be willing to pay for a monthly ticket in your transport association.

What is the maximum amount you would be willing to pay for this monthly ticket? Please also indicate if your maximum willingness to pay is 0 euros.

If you do not wish to answer the question, please enter "don't know".

NUMFELD Euro

Alternative answer options

- don't know (don't want to answer the question)

Order of screen E_H4 (Infoscreen1) and E_H5 (Infoscreen2) randomized:

Screen E_H4 (Infoscreen1) -> One of the following:

Screen E_Cost (see above -> Revealed WTP Experiment)

Screen E_CO2 (see above -> Revealed WTP Experiment)

Screen E_Control1/2 (see above -> Revealed WTP Experiment)

Screen E_H5 (Infoscreen2) -> One of the following:

Screen E_Positive-Info (see above -> Revealed WTP Experiment)

Screen E_Control1/2 (randomized Control1 or Control2, see above -> Revealed WTP Experiment)

Screen E H6

Question C4_4_H:

You now have another opportunity to adjust your maximum willingness to pay for a monthly ticket.

As a reminder:

With the monthly ticket, you can use all means of local transportation (buses, streetcars, regional trains, etc.) for one month in your entire transportation network.

What is the maximum amount you are prepared to pay for this monthly ticket? Please also indicate if your maximum willingness to pay is 0 euros.

If you do not wish to answer this question, please enter "don't know".

NUMFELD Euro

Alternative answer options

- don't know (don't want to answer the question)

From here on again for all participants:

Question C5:

How often do you think you will use the following modes of transport in the next twelve months? Please use your current driving behaviour as a benchmark.

Mode of transport	Much less often than currently	Somewhat less often than cur- rently	As often as currently	Somewhat more often than cur- rently	Much more often than currently	Don't know/no answer
Private car	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motorcycle/scooter	0	0	0	0	0	0
Car sharing or hire/rental car	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public transport (bus, tram, regional trains, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bicycle	0	0	0	0	0	0
Train (long- distance transport)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Airplane	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question C6_1: For M1 > 0

For M1 = 1

How likely is it that you will sell your car by spring 2019 without replacing it?

For M1 > 1

How likely is it that you will sell one of your cars by spring 2019 without replacing it?

Very unlikely				Very likely	Don't know/ no answer
1	2	3	4	5	
0	0	0	0	0	

Question C6_2: For M1 > 0

For M1 = 1

How likely is it that you will sell your car within the next 5 years without replacing it?

For M1 > 1

How likely is it that you will sell one of your cars within the next 5 years without replacing it?

Very unlikely				Very likely	Don't know/ no answer
1	2	3	4	5	
0	0	0	0	0	

Question C6_3:

For M1 > 0

How likely is it that you to purchase an additional car by spring 2019?

For M1 = 0

How likely is it that you to purchase a car by spring 2019?

Very unlikely				Very likely	Don't know/
					no answer
1	2	3	4	5	
0	0	0	0	0	

Question C6_4:

For M1 > 0

And how likely is it that you will purchase an additional car within the next 5 years?

For M1 = 0

And how likely is it that you will purchase a car within the next 5 years?

Very unlikely				Very likely	Don't know/ no answer
1	2	3	4	5	
0	0	0	0	0	

Question C7 1:

The introduction of free public transport across the country is currently being discussed. Assuming local public transport were to become free, how would this change your travel behavior? Would you then use public transport

Single choice

- much more frequently than at present
- rather more frequently than at present just as often as at present
- rather less frequently than at present
- much less frequently than at present
- don't know / no answer

Question C7_2: IF C7_1 = "much more frequently than at present" or "rather more frequently than at present"

How many **additional journeys per week** would you typically make on public transport if it became free?

Please estimate the number of **additional** journeys, i.e. journeys that go beyond your current use of public transport. Please count outward and return journeys separately.

NUMFIELD journeys

don't know

Question C7_3: IF C7_1 = "much less frequently than at present" or "rather less frequently than at present"

How many **fewer journeys per week** would you typically make on public transport if it became free?

Please estimate the number of journeys you would **no longer** make based on your current use of public transport. Please count outward and return journeys separately.

NUMFIELD journeys

- don't know

Question C8:

In the following, we would like to ask you about your views on a number of political issues.

Please imagine that you could decide how government spending (federal, state and local) should be allocated to different areas of expenditure. Please indicate the proportion (in percent) that you think should be allocated to each of the following areas of expenditure:

In total, the shares should add up to 100%.

a. Internal security: %.

b. Education: %.

c. Environment: %.

d. Health: %.

e. Transport: %.

f. Other areas: %

g. Don't know.

Question C9:

And now please imagine that you could decide how federal, state and local government spending and investment in the transport sector should be allocated to different sub-sectors.

Please indicate the proportion (in percent) that you think should be allocated to each of the following areas:

In total, the shares should add up to 100%.

a. Road construction in cities: %.

b. Road construction outside urban areas (highways and rural roads): %.

c. Cycle paths: %.

d. Long-distance rail transport (trains): %.

e. Local transport (buses, streetcars, etc.): %.

f. Other areas: %.

g. Don't know.

Question C10:

Various policies are currently being discussed in Germany. Please indicate to what extent you personally oppose or support the following measures.

Display in randomized order

Policy	Strongly reject	Rather reject	Neither agree nor reject	Rather agree	Strongly agree	Don't know/no answer
Higher costs for parking in city centers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Expansion of Infrastructure for electromobility	0	0	0	0	0	0
Car-free city centers	0	0	0	0	0	0
The implementation of diesel driving bans in cities where particulate matter/pollutant limits are exceeded	0	0	0	0	0	0
Increase in taxation on diesel consumption	0	0	0	0	0	0
Expansion of cycle paths, if necessary at the expense of car parking spaces	0	0	0	0	0	0
Designation of reserved lanes for buses and trains on congested roads	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ban on new registrations of vehi- cles with combustion engines from 2035	0	0	0	0	0	0
Free use of public transport	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question C11:

Now we would like to know your opinion on the following new mobility concepts and vehicle types:

Display in randomized order

Mobility concepts	Very	Rather	Neither	Rather	Very	Don't know /
	negative	negative	positive nor	positive	positive	not familiar
			negative			with it
Electric cars	0	0	0	0	0	0
E-Bikes	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carsharing	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bikesharing	0	0	0	0	0	0
Autonomous vehicles	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question C12:

And which of these mobility concepts can you imagine using regularly in the future? Multiple choice, randomized

- Electric cars
- E-Bikes
- Carsharing
- Bikesharing
- Autonomous vehicles
- None of them
- don't know / no answer

Question C13:

How concerned are you about the following aspects in the future...

Note: Please use the scale from 1 to 7. A score of 1 means that you are not concerned at all about a particular issue, while a score of 7 means that you are very concerned. You can use the values in between to express your judgment.

FOR THE FOLLOWING CATEGORIES

in random order

- a) ... insufficient investment in road construction and maintenance?
- b) ... car usage becoming unaffordable?
- c) ... traffic congestion bringing car traffic in city centers to a standstill?
- d) ... the global supply of fossil fuels (especially oil) will soon run out?
- e) ... air pollution in cities worsening due to car traffic?
- f) ... commuting taking up more and more time?
- g) ... traffic congestion bringing public transport in city centers to a standstill?
- h) ... insufficient investment in environmentally friendly alternatives to cars (public transportation and bicycles)?
- i) ... insufficient investment in alternative drive systems for cars (e.g., electromobility)?

Not at all						Very concerned	Don't know /
concerned							no answer
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

S. Socio-economic characteristics

Please now answer some questions about yourself. Your data will be treated absolutely confidentially in accordance with data protection regulations.

Question S0:

Where were you born? Please indicate the current federal state, even if it did not exist at the time of your birth.

Single choice

- Baden-Württemberg
- Bavaria
- Berlin
- Brandenburg
- Bremen
- Hamburg
- Hesse
- Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
- Lower Saxony
- North Rhine-Westphalia
- Rhineland-Palatinate
- Saarland
- Saxony
- Saxony-Anhalt
- Schleswig-Holstein
- Thuringia
- I was born abroad
- no answer

Question S1:

How many people, including adults and children, currently live permanently in your household?

- _____
- no answer

Question S2: IF S1 > 1:

How many children under 14 years old live in your household?

- _____
- no answer

Question S3:

How many own children do you have? (Regardless of whether they live with you or not.)

- ____

- no answer

Question S4: If S3 > 0:

Do you have grandchildren?

- yes
- no
- no answer

Question S5:

Do you have a general education school-leaving certificate?

- yes
- no
- not yet
- no answer

Question S6: IF S5 = "Yes":

What is your highest general education school-leaving certificate?

Note: Please assign qualifications obtained abroad to an equivalent German qualification.

- Graduation after a maximum of 7 years of school attendance (especially qualifications obtained abroad)
- Hauptschule/elementary school certificate
- Secondary school leaving certificate (intermediate school leaving certificate), polytechnic secondary school leaving certificate or equivalent qualification
- Entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences
- General or subject-restricted higher education entrance qualification (Abitur)
- No answer

Question S7:

Do you have a professional training or (technical) university degree?

- yes
- no
- not yet
- no answer

Question S8: IF S7 = "YES":

What is your highest professional training or (technical) university degree?

- Apprenticeship or vocational internship of at least 12 months
- Vocational preparation year
- Apprenticeship, vocational training in the dual system
- Preparatory service for the intermediate civil service in public administration

- Vocational qualification from a vocational school/college, graduation from a 1-year school in the healthcare sector
- 2 or 3-year school in the healthcare sector (e.g. nursing, PTA, MTA)
- Vocational school qualification (master craftsman/-woman, technician or equivalent qualification)
- Vocational academy, specialised academy
- Degree from a university of applied sciences
- Degree from a university of applied sciences, also engineering degree
- Degree from a university, university of applied sciences, art college
- Doctorate/PhD
- No answer

Question S9:

What applies predominantly to you? Please provide only one answer.

- I am employed (including trainees, persons on parental leave, or partial retirement).
- I perform voluntary military service/federal voluntary service.
- I am a pupil.
- I am a student.
- I am a pensioner or retiree.
- I live from income from capital assets, renting, or leasing.
- I receive maintenance/benefits from my spouse, partner, parents, relatives, or other individuals, including non-household members.
- I am a homemaker or caretaker for children and/or persons in need for care.
- I receive unemployment benefit I.
- I receive unemployment benefit II or social benefits (benefits under Hartz IV).
- I receive social assistance or basic income support in old age and in the event of reduced earning capacity.
- none of these options (e.g., permanently unable to work)
- no answer

IF MALE AND IF NOT VOLUNTARY MILITARY SERVICE/NATIONAL VOLUNTARY SERVICE

Question S9b:

Have you completed military service or civilian service?

- I completed military service.
- I completed civilian service.
- Neither of them
- No answer

Question S10: IF S9 = "employed or working" (so IF S9 = 1)

Employment includes any paid or income-related activity, regardless of its duration. Are you...

- Full-time employed

- Part-time employed, with at least 20 hours per week
- Part-time or hourly employed with less than 20 hours per week
- No answer

Question S11: IF S9 = "employed or working"

What is your occupation?

Note: In the case of multiple activities, refer to the activity with the highest weekly hours (if the hours are identical, choose the activity you have been engaged in longer). In case of interruption of the activity (e.g., due to parental leave, partial retirement), refer to the interrupted activity.

- Employee
- Worker, home worker
- Apprentice
- Self-employed without employees (including freelancers, person with contracts for work)
- Self-employed with employees
- Contributing family member (unpaid activity)
- Civil servant, judge, civil service employee
- Temporary soldier, professional soldier
- Basic military service/ civilian service
- Part-time worker, 1-euro jobber
- other
- no answer

Question S12:

What is the monthly net income of your household in total? This refers to the sum resulting from wages, salary, income from self-employment, pension, or retirement, each after deduction of taxes and social security contributions. Please also include public grants, rental income, housing allowance, child benefit, and other income.

- under 700 euros
- 700 to 1,200 euros
- 1,200 to under 1,700 euros
- 1,700 to under 2,200 euros
- 2,200 to under 2,700 euros
- 2,700 to under 3,200 euros
- 3,200 to under 3,700 euros
- 3,700 to under 4,200 euros
- 4,200 to under 4,700 euros
- 4,700 to under 5,200 euros
- 5,200 to under 5,700 euros
- 5,700 euros and more
- no answer

Question S14:

Are you a member of a group or organization dedicated to the preservation and protection of the environment and nature?

- yes
- no
- don't know / no answer

Question S15:

Many people lean towards a specific party for a long time, although they occasionally vote for another party. How about you: Do you generally favor a specific party?

- yes
- no
- don't know / no answer

Question S16: IF S15 = "Yes"

And which party is that?

- CDU / CSU
- SPD
- FDP
- Bündnis 90 / Die Grünen
- Die Linke
- AfD
- Piratenpartei
- NPD
- Another party
- No answer

OPEN QUESTION ABOUT PROBLEMS WITH THE QUESTIONNAIRE

Question Op1:

Now we are interested in your assessment of the questionnaire. Did you have difficulties answering the questions at certain points (e.g., because the question was unclear or did not fit your situation), or did other problems arise? Please describe this briefly if applicable.

TEXTFIELD

OPEN QUESTION ABOUT EXPERIMENT

Question Op2: Only if participation at the auction

You had the opportunity to take part in an auction as part of the survey. What did you think? If applicable, please briefly explain why you thought it was good or not good.

TEXTFIELD

ONLY RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWERED "YES" TO MOD1

As announced, in addition to the survey with forsa.omninet, a smartphone-supported survey is planned by our partner InnoZ (Infobutton InnoZ), to which we would like to cordially invite you.

With the help of the smartphone-supported survey method modalyzer (Infobutton: modalyzer), the mobility behavior of the population, i.e. the extent and type of use of different means of transport, is to be examined more closely. This should help to improve existing mobility offers or develop alternative offers. Respondents who are willing to be tracked by smartphone must install an app (info button: modalyzer app) on their smartphone so that their movement data can be recorded for a period of three months. In order to obtain as comprehensive a picture as possible of the participants' mobility behavior, the data from the survey with forsa.omninet will be linked with the results from the smartphone-based survey.

The study is used exclusively for scientific purposes. The study is of course subject to data protection (info button: modalyzer data protection), and all information and data collected will be treated confidentially. As a thank you for your support, all panel participants who continuously take part in the three-month smartphone tracking via modalyzer will receive bonus points worth a total of 60 euros.

Mod2:

Are you in general willing to participate in smartphone tracking by InnoZ (Info button InnoZ)?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

IF MOD2 = "YES"

The procedure of the smartphone-based survey, to which we would like to invite you, is as follows:

Responsible institute
 InnoZ is responsible for carrying out the smartphone tracking (Info button InnoZ).

(2) Registration

You can register for smartphone tracking directly after the survey on the InnoZ website. To do this, simply click on the link that we will provide you with shortly. At the same time, you will receive an email from us with an invitation to smartphone tracking and the same link that will take you directly to registration. Please note that the number of participants in the smartphone tracking is limited. Once the maximum number of possible participants has been reached, registration is no longer possible.

(3) Duration

Smartphone tracking lasts three months.

(4) Bonus points

If you participate continuously in the three-month smartphone tracking, you will receive bonus points worth a total of 60 euros. As the use of the results depends on the duration of participation, the following breakdown is provided:

- o after one month of participation: bonus points worth 10 euros
- o after two months of participation: bonus points worth 20 euros

- o after three months of participation: bonus points worth 30 euros
- (5) Support with questions and problems

XXXX

Mod3:

Would you like to take part in the smartphone tracking?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

IF MOD3 = "Yes"

We appreciate your interest and would like to thank you for your willingness to participate.

The following link will take you directly to the registration form. (X)

Additional information provided:

- Age
- Gender